

A Tundra Nenets–English glossary

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A preliminary edition in need of further revision,
with lack of cross-references to restore the alphabetical order,
inconsistent use of diacritics in the orthography,
and unidiomatic glosses of local postpositions and adverbs in particular

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Stem types and theme forms of verbs (V)

Subjective finite forms on the first line of each stem type , objective finite forms on the possible second line, and reflexive finite forms on the third.

	ger.	3sg	conneg.	partic.impf	fut. 3sg
1 intr.	нусь <i>núsy°</i>	ну <i>nú°</i>	ну” <i>núq</i>	нуна <i>núna</i>	нуңгу <i>núŋku</i>
tr.	хось <i>xosy°</i>	хода <i>xo°da</i>	хо” <i>xoq</i>	хона <i>xona</i>	хоңгуда <i>xoŋkuda</i>
refl.	тись <i>tyísy°</i>	тий” <i>tyíy°q</i>	ти” <i>tyíq</i>	тина ~ тиня <i>tyína ~ tyínya</i>	тиңгу” <i>tyíŋku</i>
1+ tr.	тась <i>tasy°</i>	та <i>ta°</i>	та” <i>taq</i>	тана <i>tana</i>	тáтада <i>tátá°da</i>
2 intr.	мэсь <i>mesy°</i>	мэ <i>me°</i>	мы” <i>miq</i>	мэна <i>mena</i>	мэңгу <i>meŋku</i>
tr.	мэсь <i>mesy°</i>	мэда <i>me°da</i>	мы” <i>miq</i>	мэна <i>mena</i>	мэңгуда <i>meŋkuda</i>
3 intr.	тось <i>tosy°</i>	то <i>to°</i>	ту” <i>túq</i>	тода ~ тона <i>toda ~ tona</i>	тута <i>tútá°</i>
3+ intr.	ңэсь <i>ŋæsy°</i>	ңа <i>ŋa</i>	ңа” <i>ŋaq</i>	ңэда <i>ŋæda</i>	ңэңгу <i>ŋæŋku</i>
3+ intr.	хэсь <i>xæsy°</i>	хяя <i>xəya</i>	хань” <i>xany°q</i>	хэна ~ хэня <i>xæna ~ xænya</i>	ханта <i>xan°tá°</i>
4 intr.	лэханă(сь) <i>lax°nə°</i>	лэхана <i>lax°nə°</i>	лэхан” <i>laxən°q</i>	лэханăна <i>lax°nəna</i>	лэханăңгу <i>lax°nəŋku</i>
tr.	сэдă(сь) <i>sædə°</i>	сэдада <i>sædə°da</i>	сэд” <i>sæd°q</i>	сэдна <i>sæd°na</i>	сэдăңгуда <i>sæd°ŋkuda</i>
refl.	ха”мă(сь) <i>xaqm°</i>	ха”мы” <i>xaqmi°q</i>	ха”ъм” <i>xaqm°q</i>	ха”ъмна <i>xaqm°na</i>	ха”мăңгу” <i>xaqm°ŋkuq</i>
5 intr.	иле(сь) <i>yilye°</i>	иле <i>yilye°</i>	иле” <i>yilyeq</i>	илена ~ иленя <i>yilyena ~ yilyenya</i>	илеңгу <i>yilyeŋku</i>
tr.	хада(сь) <i>xada°</i>	хадада <i>xada°da</i>	хада” <i>xadaq</i>	хадана <i>xadana</i>	хадаңгуда <i>xadaŋkuda</i>
refl.	тёре(сь) <i>tyorye°</i>	тёрей” <i>tyoryey°q</i>	тёре” <i>tyoryeq</i>	тёрена <i>tyoryena</i>	тёреңгу” <i>tyoryeŋkuq</i>
6 intr.	я”ăвлă(сь) <i>yaqw°lă°</i>	я”ăвлы <i>yaqw°li</i>	я”ăвлу” <i>yaqw°luq</i>	я”ăвлăда <i>yaqw°lăda</i>	я”ăвлăңгу <i>yaqw°lăŋku</i>
7 intr.	пэвă(сь) <i>pæwə°</i>	пэби <i>pæbyi</i>	пэбю” <i>pæbyuq</i>	пэвда ~ пэвдя <i>pæw°da ~ pæw°dya</i>	пэвңгу <i>pæw°ŋku</i>
tr.	тамбă(сь) <i>tampə°</i>	тамбида <i>tampyida</i>	тамбю” <i>tampyuq</i>	тамбăда <i>tamp°da</i>	тамбăңгуда <i>tamp°ŋkuda</i>

9	intr.	ңэсо(сь) <i>ɲeso</i> °	ңэсы <i>ɲesi</i>	ңэсу” <i>ɲesuq</i>	ңэсода <i>ɲesoda</i>	ңэсода <i>ɲesoda</i> °
10	intr.	вадё(сь) <i>wadyo</i> °	вады <i>wadi</i>	вадю” <i>wadyuq</i>	вадёда <i>wadyoda</i>	вадёда <i>wadyoda</i> °
11	intr.	сянако(сь) <i>syanaکو</i> °	сянаку <i>syanaکی</i>	сянаку” <i>syanaکیq</i>	сянакода <i>syanakoda</i>	сянакода <i>syanakoda</i> °
12	intr.	ёхо(сь) <i>yoxo</i> °	юху <i>yuxu</i>	юху” <i>yuxuq</i>	ёхода <i>yoxoda</i>	ёхода <i>yoxoda</i> °
13	intr.	ңарәмзь <i>ɲarəmsy</i> °	ңарма <i>ɲar°ma</i>	ңарәв” <i>ɲarəw°q</i>	ңарәмда <i>ɲar°mta</i>	ңарәмда <i>ɲar°mta</i> °
	tr.	ңәмзь <i>ɲəmsy</i> °	ңамада <i>ɲəmada</i>	ңәв” <i>ɲəw°q</i>	ңәмда <i>ɲəmta</i>	ңәмдада <i>ɲəmta</i> °da
	refl.		ңәмй” <i>ɲəmtü°q</i>			ңәмды” <i>ɲəmti°q</i>
14	intr.	ңәдимзь <i>ɲədyimcy</i> °	ңәдимя <i>ɲədyimya</i>	ңәдив” <i>ɲədyiw°q</i>	ңәдимда <i>ɲədyimta</i>	ңәдимда <i>ɲədyimta</i> °
15	intr.	манзь <i>mancy</i> °	ма <i>ma</i>	ман” <i>man°q</i>	манда <i>manta</i>	манда <i>mantə</i> °
16	intr.	минзь <i>myincy</i> °	миңа <i>myiŋa</i>	мий” <i>myiy°q</i>	минда ~ миндя <i>myinta ~ myintya</i>	минда <i>myinta</i> °
	tr.	ханзь <i>xancy</i> °	хаңада <i>xaŋada</i>	хай” <i>xay°q</i>	ханда <i>xanta</i>	хандада <i>xanta</i> °da
17	intr.	тирць <i>tyírcy</i> °	тирңа <i>tyírŋa</i>	тир” <i>tyír°q</i>	тирта ~ тиртя <i>tyírta ~ tyírtya</i>	тирта <i>tyírtə</i> °
	tr.	нэкәлць <i>nekəlcy</i> °	нэкәлңада <i>nek°lŋada</i>	нэкәл” <i>nekəl°q</i>	нэкәлта <i>nek°lta</i>	нэкәлтада <i>nek°ltə</i> °da
	refl.	нулць <i>núlcy</i> °	нулй” <i>núly°q</i>	нул” <i>núl°q</i>	нулта <i>núlta</i>	нулты” <i>núlti°q</i>
18	intr.	сәць <i>səcy</i> °	сә”ңа <i>səqŋa</i>	сәс” <i>səs°q</i>	сәта <i>səta</i>	сәта <i>sətə</i> °
	tr.	ембәць <i>yempəscy</i> °	емб”ңада <i>yemp°qŋada</i>	ембәс” <i>yempəs°q</i>	ембта <i>yemp°ta</i>	ембтада <i>yemp°tə</i> °da
	refl.		ембәй” <i>yempəqy°q</i>			ембты” <i>yemp°ti°q</i>

Stem types and theme forms of nouns (N)

	nom.sg	dat.sg	nom.pl	acc.pl
1	ңэ <i>ɲæ</i>	ңэн' <i>ɲæn°h</i>	ңэ" <i>ɲæq</i>	ңэ <i>ɲæ</i>
2	я <i>ya</i>	ян' <i>yan°h</i>	я" <i>yaq</i>	ё <i>yo</i>
3	пя <i>pya</i>	пян' <i>pyan°h</i>	пя" <i>pyaq</i>	пи <i>pyí</i>
4	ты <i>ti</i>	тэн' <i>ten°h</i>	ты" <i>tiq</i>	ты <i>tí</i>
5	ха <i>xa</i>	хан' <i>xan°h</i>	ха" <i>xaq</i>	хаво <i>xawo</i>
6	сё <i>syo</i>	сён' <i>syon°h</i>	сё" <i>syoq</i>	сёё <i>syoyo</i>
7	и <i>yí</i>	ин' <i>yín°h</i>	и" <i>yíq</i>	ибё <i>yíbye</i>
8	хәби <i>xəbyi</i>	хәбин' <i>xəbyin°h</i>	хәби" <i>xəbyiq</i>	хәбие <i>xəbyiye</i>
9	пәны <i>pəni°</i>	пәнэн' <i>pənen°h</i>	пәны" <i>pəni°q</i>	пәны <i>pəni°</i>
10	хусувэй <i>xusuwey°</i>	хусувэн' <i>xusuwen°h</i>	хусувэй" <i>xusuwey°q</i>	хусувэй <i>xusuwey°</i>
11	хән <i>xən°</i>	хәнән' <i>xənən°h</i>	хән" <i>xən°q</i>	хәно <i>xəno</i>
12	тир <i>tyír°</i>	тирән' <i>tyírən°h</i>	тир" <i>tyír°q</i>	тире <i>tyírye</i>
13	ед <i>yed°</i>	едән' <i>yedən°h</i>	ед" <i>yed°q</i>	ед <i>yed°</i>
14	мәраңга <i>məraŋka</i>	мәраңган' <i>məraŋkan°h</i>	мәраңга" <i>məraŋkaq</i>	мәраңгы <i>məraŋki</i>
15	ңуда <i>ɲuda</i>	ңудан' <i>ɲudan°h</i>	ңуда" <i>ɲudaq</i>	ңуди <i>ɲudyi</i>
16	йха <i>yəxa</i>	йхан' <i>yəxan°h</i>	йха" <i>yəxaq</i>	еси <i>yesyí</i>
17	ңодя <i>ɲodya</i>	ңодян' <i>ɲodyan°h</i>	ңодя" <i>ɲodyaq</i>	ңоди <i>ɲodyi</i>
18	яля <i>yalya</i>	ялян' <i>yalyan°h</i>	яля" <i>yalyaq</i>	ялэ <i>yale</i>
19	хоба <i>xoba</i>	хобан' <i>xoban°h</i>	хоба" <i>xobaq</i>	хоб <i>xob°</i>
20	тёня <i>tyonya</i>	тёнян' <i>tyonyan°h</i>	тёня" <i>tyonyaq</i>	тён <i>tyon°</i>
21	пйся <i>pyísya</i>	пйсян' <i>pyísyan°h</i>	пйся" <i>pyísyaq</i>	пйсь <i>pyísy°</i>
22	хасава <i>xasawa</i>	хасаван' <i>xasawan°h</i>	хасава" <i>xasawaq</i>	хасев <i>xasyew°</i>
23	ңәно <i>ɲəno</i>	ңәнон' <i>ɲənon°h</i>	ңәно" <i>ɲənoq</i>	ңәну <i>ɲəni</i>
24	якэ <i>yake</i>	якэн' <i>yaken°h</i>	якэ" <i>yakeq</i>	якы <i>yaki</i>
25	ңум' <i>ɲum</i>	ңумд' <i>ɲumt°h</i>	ңув" <i>ɲuw°q</i>	ңуво <i>ɲuwo</i>
26	нүм' <i>nyum</i>	нүмд' <i>nyumt°h</i>	нүв" <i>nyuw°q</i>	нүбе <i>nyubye</i>
27	му'(н) <i>múh</i>	мунд' <i>múnt°h</i>	мун" <i>mún°q</i>	муно <i>múno</i>
28	по'(ң) <i>poh</i>	понд' <i>pont°h</i>	пой" <i>poý°q</i>	поё <i>poýo</i>
29	вы'(ң) <i>wíh</i>	вынд' <i>wínt°h</i>	вы" <i>wí°q</i>	выңо <i>wíŋo</i>
30	ил'(ң) <i>yíl°h</i>	иләнд' <i>yílənt°h</i>	ила" <i>yílə°q</i>	илъё <i>yíl°ye</i>
31	ненэць'(ң) <i>nyenesy°h</i>	ненэцянд' <i>nyenesyənt°h</i>	ненэця" <i>nyenesyə°q</i>	ненэцие <i>nyenesyiye</i>
32	пәхә'(ң) <i>pəx°h</i>	пәхәнд' <i>pəxənt°h</i>	пәха" <i>pəxə°q</i>	пәхәё <i>pəx°yo</i>
33	сер" <i>syer</i>	серт' <i>syert°h</i>	сер" <i>syer°q</i>	серо <i>syero</i>
34	тәр" <i>tər</i>	тәрт' <i>tərt°h</i>	тәр" <i>tər°q</i>	тәре <i>tərye</i>
35	мән"(с) <i>mən°q</i>	мәнәт' <i>mənət°h</i>	мәнәс" <i>mənəs°q</i>	мәнсо <i>mən°so</i>
36	мя"(д) <i>myaq</i>	мят' <i>myat°h</i>	мяд" <i>myad°q</i>	мядо <i>myado</i>
37	и"(д) <i>yíq</i>	ит' <i>yít°h</i>	ид" <i>yíd°q</i>	иде <i>yídye</i>

вабта(сь) *wabta*° V tr.-refl. pf. [5] turn
 > dur. **вабтабӓ(сь)** *wabtabə*° V tr. impf. [7] turn
 > iter. **вабтаңғӓ(сь)** *wabtaŋkə*° V intr. impf. [4] turn
 > stat. **вабтё(сь)** *wabtyo*° V intr. impf. [10] be turned
вабц *wabc*° N [11] speech
 <> **вада** *wada* N [15] word, language
 <> **вадецъ** *wadyecy*° V tr. impf. [18] tell, say
 > inchoat. **ваде’лӓ(сь)** *wadyeqlə*° V tr. pf. [4] tell, say
 <> **вахӓльцъ** *waxəlcy*° V refl. pf. [17] start talking, start telling
вада(сь) *wada*° V tr. pf. [5] grow
 > dur. **вадабӓ(сь)** *wadabə*° V tr. impf. [7] grow
 > stat. **вадё(сь)** *wadyo*° V intr. pf. [10] grow
 > > impf. **вадёдӓнӓ(сь)** *wadyodənə*° V intr. impf. [4] Eur. grow
 ~ Sib. **вадёдӓ(сь)** *wadyodə*° V intr. impf. [4]
 > > frequ. **вадюрцъ** *wadyurcy*° V intr. impf. [17] grow
вӓерӓ(сь) *wəyerə*° V intr. pf. [4] pass, go past
 > impf. **вӓерӓнӓ(сь)** *wəyerənə*° V intr. impf. [4] pass, go past
 > iter. **вӓерӓңғӓ(сь)** *wəyerəŋkə*° V intr. impf. [4] pass, go past
валак *walak*° N [13] end
 : [3sg] **валакӓда** *walakəda* Part [] only
вандако *wantako* N [23] cargo sledge (for the transport of valuables and winter clothes)
вано *wano* N [23] root; hoop (of a barrel)
 > > **ванотӓна** *wanotəna* N [15] barrel
ваңг *waŋk*° N [13/11] cave, cavity
 > **ваңгута** *waŋkuta* N [15] den, lair
 ~ **ваңгота** *waŋkota* N [15]
вӓңга *wəŋka* N [15] cove
вар *war*° N [13] edge, shore
 > adj. **вары** *wari*° N [9] outermost
варехӓта *waryexəta* Ref [3] barely
вӓрк *wərk*° N [11] bear
вӓрңэ *wəŋɐ* N [24] crow
вато *wato* N [23] promise
 <> **ваторцъ** *watorcy*° V tr. pf. [17] promise
 > dur. **ваторпӓ(сь)** *watorpə*° V tr. impf. [7] promise
 > intr. **ваторӓ(сь)** *watorə*° V intr. impf. [4] promise
вацодӓ(сь) *wacodə*° V intr. impf. [4] sneak, snoop around

> frequ. **вацодорць** *wacodorcy*° V intr. impf. [17] sneak, snoop around
ваць *wacy*° V intr. impf. [18] be too much, be extra
ва”(д) *waq* N [36] reindeer enclosure
ва”ав *waqw*° N [11] bed
ва”нă(сь) *waqnə*° V intr. impf. [6] lie (of an animal)
 <> **ва”нă(сь)** *waqnə*° V refl. pf. [4] go to sleep, go to the ground (of an animal)
вомзь *womcy*° V intr. pf. [13] get worse, worsen, deteriorate
 > frequ. **воворць** *woworcy*° V intr. impf. [17] get worse, worsen, deteriorate
 > impf. **вомдăнă(сь)** *womt°nə*° V intr. impf. [4] Eur. get worse, worsen, deteriorate
 ~ Sib. **вомдă(сь)** *womtə*° V intr. impf. [4]
 > tr. **вомда(сь)** *womta*° V tr. pf. [5] make worse, impair
 > > dur. **вомдабă(сь)** *womtabə*° V tr. impf. [7] make worse, impair
вунă(сь) *wunyə*° V tr.-refl. neg. [6] rather not
 : (subj.3sg) **вуни** *wunyi*
выдарă(сь) *widarə*° V intr. pf. [4] get tired, starve
вы’(ң) *wih* N [29] tundra
 > adj. **выңгы** *wiŋki*° N [9] tundra
вэба *weba* N [15] leaf
вэбарка *webarka* N [14] white whale
вэва *wəwa* N [19] bad
вэнаць *wenacy*° V tr. pf. [18] stretch
 > dur. **вэнпă(сь)** *wen°pə*° V tr. impf. [7] stretch
 > stat. **вэндо(сь)** *wen°do*° V intr. pf. [9] be stretched
вэнеко *wenyeko* N [23] Eur. dog
 ~ Sib. **вэняко** *wenyako* N [23]
вэнолă(сь) *wenolə*° V refl. pf. [4] get scared, get frightened, get startled (of an animal)
 > iter. **вэнолăңгă(сь)** *wenoləŋkə*° V intr. impf. [4] get scared, get frightened, get startled (of an animal)
 <> tr. **вэнолта(сь)** *wenolta*° V tr. pf. [5] scare, frighten, startle (an animal)
 > dur. **вэнолтамбă(сь)** *wenoltampə*° V tr. impf. [7] scare, frighten, startle (an animal)
вэня- *wə-nya-* Adv.loc
 : (dat.) **вэня’** *wə-nyah* (Adv) to the wrong side, to the right side (of the sledge)
 : (loc.) **вэняна** *wə-nyana* (Adv) at the wrong side, at the right side (of the

sledge)

: (abl.) **вэняд** *wə-nyad*° (Adv) from the wrong side, from the right side (of the sledge)

: (pros.) **вэнямна** *wə-nyamna* (Adv) via the wrong side, via the right side (of the sledge)

> adj. **вэняцы** *wə-nyaŋi*° N [9] wrong

вэңгала(сь) *weŋkala*° V tr.-refl. pf. [5] stretch

> dur. **вэңгаламбă(сь)** *weŋkalampə*° V tr. impf. [7] stretch

> iter. **вэңгалаңгă(сь)** *weŋkalaŋkə*° V intr. impf. [4] stretch

> stat. **вэңгалё(сь)** *weŋkalyo*° V intr. impf. [10] be stretched

вэра *wera* N [15] reindeer foot brush

вэре(сь) *werye*° V intr. impf. [5] chirp

вэсако *wəsako* N [23] old man

<> **вэсэймзъ** *wəseyəmsy*° V intr. pf. [13] grow old (about a man)

> frequ. **вэсэйворць** *wəsey°worcy*° V intr. impf. [17] grow old (about a man)

> impf. **вэсэймдăнă(сь)** *wəsey°mtəna*° V intr. impf. [4] Eur. grow old (about a man)

~ Sib. **вэсэймдă(сь)** *wəsey°mtə*° V intr. impf. [4]

вэя *weya* N [17] (flowing) blood

вэ'(н) *weh* N [27] dog

вэ''(с) *wəq* N [35] edge, rest

е ye N [1'] pine

ебц *yebc*° N [11] cradle

евако *yewako* N [23] orphan

евэй *yewey*° N [13] stock

ед yed° N [13] saucepan

едейко(сь) *yedyey°ko*° V intr. impf. [11] slide a slope

едё yedyo N [23] intestinal

едтă(сь) *yed°tə*° V intr. impf. [4] cook

едэй yedey° N [13] new

едя yedya N [17] pain

екар'' yekar°q Part [] I do not know

ембăць yempəcy° V tr.-refl. pf. [18] dress

> dur. **ембпă(сь)** *yemp°pə*° V tr. impf. [7] dress

> intr. **ембтă(сь)** *yemp°tə*° V intr. impf. [4] dress

> > frequ. **ембторць yemp°torcy° V intr. impf. [17] dress**

> stat. **ембдё(сь)** *yemp°dyo*° V intr. impf. [10] be dressed

енăрця(сь) *yen°rcya*° V intr. impf. [6] be useless, be idle, be worthless

енд''(д) *yent°q* N [37/36] power
енерць *enyercy°* V intr. impf. [17] shoot
 > inchoat. **енелӓ(сь)** *enyelə°* V refl. pf. [4] shoot
енга *yenka* N [15/19] step
епӓ(сь) *yepə°* V intr. impf. [7'] be hot (of the air)
ерв *erw°* N [11] chief
еремзь *yeryemcy°* V intr. pf. [14] end up, get into
 > frequ. **ереберць** *yeryebyercy°* V intr. impf. [17] end up, get into
ер'' *yer* N [34'] centre
 <> **ерня** *yernya* Postp [] in the middle of
есе(сь) *esye°* V tr. pf. [5] cover (tent with reindeer skins)
 > dur. **есебӓ(сь)** *esyebə°* V tr. impf. [7] cover (tent with reindeer skins)
 > intr. **есенӓ(сь)** *esyenə°* V intr. impf. [4] cover (tent with reindeer skins)
есь *esy°* V intr. impf. ¹ [1'] be sore, be hurt (part of the body)
есь *esy°* V intr. impf. ² [1'] herd
еся *esya* N [21/17] iron, metal, money, jewelry; (Sib. also) ruble
есяр'' *esy°r* N [34/33] curtain, sail
ес'(ң) *es°h* N [30] trap
ехэна *yexana* N [15] sturgeon
ехэра(сь) *yexara°* V tr. impf. [5] not know
ея *yeya* N [21/17] reindeer fur covering the tent
е''- yeq- Postp.loc
 : (dat.) **ед'** *yed°h* (Postp) towards
 : (loc.) **е''ня** *yeqnya* (Postp) opposite of
 : (abl.) **ет** *yet°* (Postp) from opposite of
 : (pros.) **е''ня** *yeqnya* (Postp) via the opposite of
 <> **е''- yeq-** N [defective]
 : (dat.sg) **ет'** *yet°h* (Postp) towards
 : (loc.sg) **екӓна** *yek°na* (Postp) opposite of
 : (abl.sg) **екӓд** *yekəd°* (Postp) from opposite of
 : (pros.sg) **е''эжня** *yeqm°nya* (Postp) for
 > adj. **е''эй** *yeqy°* N [13] part, share, own, property
ёльце(сь) *yolcy°* V tr.-refl. pf. [5] end, stop, finish, terminate, measure, try
 on, compare / end, stop, finish
 : (ger.) **ёльце** *yolcy°* (Part) very
 > dur. **ёльцебӓ(сь)** *yolcyebə°* V tr. impf. [7] end, stop, finish, terminate,
 measure, try on, compare
 > iter. **ёльценгӓ(сь)** *yolcyenka°* V intr. impf. [4] end, stop, finish

> intr. **ёльценго(сь)** *yolcyen̄ko°* V intr. impf. [11] end, stop, finish, terminate, measure, try on, compare
ёльць'(н) *yolcy°h* N [30] time, season
ёнәр'' *yon°r* N [34/33] thousand
 > augm. **ёнре''э** *yon°ryeq°* N [13] thousand
ёндә(сь) *yontə°* V intr. impf. [4] wander, change (places)
 > inchoat. **ёндәлць** *yontəlc̣y°* V refl. pf. [17] wander, change (places)
ёр *yor°* N [13] depth
ёрць *yoərcy°* V intr. impf. [17'] fish with a seine
 > instr. **ёрць'(н)** *yoərcy°h* N [31] seine
ёря *yorya* N [20/17] deep
ёхо(сь) *yoxo°* V intr. pf. [12] disappear, discard
ёць *yocy°* V tr. pf. [18] lose
 > dur. **ёпә(сь)** *yopə°* V tr. impf. [7] lose
ё'(н) *yoh* N [29] angle
и *yí* N [7'] reason
 > car. **ися(сь)** *yísyə°* V intr. impf. [6] fool, be absurd
 > > **иськәбтё(сь)** *yísy°kəbtyo°* V intr. impf. [10] tease, be naughty
 <> **ибедорць** *yíbyedorcy°* V intr. impf. [17] think
 > inchoat. **ибедолә(сь)** *yíbyedolə°* V refl. pf. [4] think
иба *yiba* N [15] warm (especially from the air)
ибэй *yibey°* N [13] molten
иб'' *yib°q* Part [] although
иды *yidi°* N [9] skirt
ик *yík°* N [11] neck
илә(сь) *yilə°* V tr.-refl. pf. [4] raise, lift / rise
 > dur. **илбә(сь)** *yil°bə°* V tr. impf. [7] raise, lift
 ~ Sib. **илыбә(сь)** *yilibə°* V tr. impf. [7]
 > iter. **илңгә(сь)** *yil°ŋkə°* V intr. impf. [4] rise
иле(сь) *yilye°* V intr. impf. [5'] live
 > inchoat. **илелць** *yilyelcy°* V refl. pf. [17] live
 > **илебей** *yilyebyey°* N [10] fresh
 > **илебц** *yilyebc°* N [13] life
 > instr. **илебць'(н)** *yilyebcy°h* N [31] livelihood; (wild) reindeer
 > loc. **илеләва** *yilyeləwa* N [15] housing
 > **илир''** *yilyir* N [34/33] life, existence
 ~ **илер''** *yilyer* N [34/33]
 > **ил'(н)** *yil°h* N [30] life

~ **ил** *yil*° N [13]
имбыт”(д) *yimpit*°q N [36] shirt
инд”(д) *yínt*°q N [37/36] breathing, air
инзеле(сь) *yincyelye*° V intr. impf. [5] listen
иня *yinya* N [20] (leather) strap
иңней *yīŋk*°nyey° N [10/13] wolverine
ири *yiryi* N [1] grandfather
 > dimin. **ирикэ** *yiryike* N [24] granddad
ирий *yiryiy*° N [13] Eur. month
 ~ Sib. **иры** *yiri* N [1]
ирнă(сь) *yir*°nə° V intr. impf. [4] rattle
 > inchoat. **ирнăльць** *yir*°nəlcý° V refl. pf. [17] rattle
 <> **ирна** *yirna* N [15] rattle
и”(д) *yiq* N [37'] water
лăбарă(сь) *lăbarə*° V intr. pf. [4] fall
лăбта *lăbta* N [15] plain, expanse, plateau
лăбтăй *lăbtey*° N [13] box, coffin
лăбя *lăbya* N [20/17] oar, paddle
лăвка *law*°ka N [14] Eur. trade
 ~ Sib. **лабка** *lab*°ka N [14]
лăд *lăd*° N [13] body (body from neck to waist)
ладă(сь) *ladə*° V tr. pf. [4] hit, strike
 > dur. **ладбă(сь)** *lad*°bə° V tr. impf. [7] Eur. hit, strike
 ~ Sib. **ладыбă(сь)** *ladibə*° V tr. impf. [7]
лăк *lăk*° N [11] fast, quick
 > **лăкăмбой**’ *lăk*°mpoy°h Part [] for a short time, so far
 > **лăкри**’ *lăk*°ryih Part [] quickly
лăмба *lămpa* N [15] ski
 > **лăмбитă(сь)** *lămpyitə*° V intr. impf. [4] ski
 > > frequ. **лăмбиторць** *lămpyitorcy*° V intr. impf. [17] ski
лăңг *lăŋk*° N [11] scarp
лата *lata* N [19] board, plank; floor; broad, wide
 > dimin. **латако** *latako* N [23] board
лăхăнă(сь) *lăx*°nə° V intr. impf. [4] talk, speak
 > frequ. **лăхăнорць** *lăx*°norcy° V intr. impf. [17] talk, speak
 <> **лăхăнако(сь)** *lăx*°nako° V intr. impf. [11] chat
 > frequ. **лăхăнакурць** *lăx*°nakurcy° V intr. impf. [17] chat
 <> **лăхăнако** *lăx*°nako N [23] fairy tale, story

ләхәрә *ləx°ryo* N [23] discourse
ләхәць’(ң) *ləxäcy°h* N [31] hummock
лека(сь) *lyeka°* V refl. pf. [5] crack
 > iter. **лекаңғә(сь)** *lyekaŋkə°* V intr. impf. [4] crack
лекар’’ *lyekar* N [33] Eur. doctor
леска *lyes°ka* N [14] unleavened bread; (Sib. also) dough
ливәртә(сь) *lyíw°rtə°* V intr. impf. [4] be bushy
ливәрць *lyíwərcy°* V refl. pf. [17] thunder
лидяңг *lyidyāŋk°* N [13] beaver
лимбика *lyimpyika* N [14] warm and soft
лимбя *lyimpya* N [20] eagle
лохо *loxo* N [23] corner
лохомзь *loxomcy°* V intr. pf. [13] boil
 > dur. **лохомбә(сь)** *loxompə°* V intr. impf. [7] boil
 > impf. **лохомдәһә(сь)** *loxomtəhə°* V intr. impf. [4] Eur. boil
 ~ Sib. **лохомдә(сь)** *loxomtə°* V intr. impf. [4]
лохорць *loxorcy°* V intr. impf. [17] flow quickly (of water)
луца *lúca* N [15] Russian
лы *li* N [4] bone
 <> **лэды** *ledi°* N [9] spine, skeleton
лымбәд *limpəd°* N [13] Eur. swamp; Sib. clay
лыңг *liŋk°* N [11] refuge
лэмбара *lempara* N [15] breast
ләркәйт’ *ler°kəbt°h* Part [] suddenly, unexpectedly
лэтра(сь) *let°ra°* V tr. pf. [5] save, preserve, stock, store, deposit, defend
 > dur. **лэтрамбә(сь)** *let°rampə°* V tr. impf. [7] save, preserve, stock, store, deposit, defend
 <> dur. **лэтмбә(сь)** *let°mpə°* V tr. impf. [7] protect, guard
лэ’’мор’’ *ləqmor* N [33] small bird
 > dimin. **лэ’’морако** *ləqmorako* N [23] small bird
 > dimin. **лэ’’морэця** *ləqmorecyā* N [17] small bird
мад *mad°* N [13] (dog’s) bark
мада(сь) *məda°* V tr. pf. [5] cut
 > dur. **мадабә(сь)** *mədabə°* V tr. impf. [7] cut
 <> frequ. **мәторць** *mətorcy°* V tr. pf. [17] chop
 > dur. **мәторпә(сь)** *mətorpə°* V tr. impf. [7] chop
мәдәрць *mədərcy°* V tr.-refl. pf. [17] hold back, stop, delay, detain, prevent, resist, arrest, suspend / be held back, be delayed, linger, interrupt, be late,

keep from, refrain from
 > dur. **мәдәрпәй(сь)** *məd°rpə°* V tr. impf. [7] hold back, stop, delay, detain, prevent, resist, arrest, suspend
 > iter. **мәдәрңәй(сь)** *mədər°ŋkə°* V intr. impf. [4] be held back, be delayed, linger, interrupt, be late, keep from, refrain from
мәдәрць *mədərtsy°* V intr. impf. [17] bark (of a dog)
 > inchoat. **мәдләй(сь)** *mad°lə°* V refl. pf. [4] bark (of a dog)
мәкода *məkoda* N [15] the central pillar of the tent
мал *mal°* N [13] tip, top, end, head
 : (gen.) **мал'** *mal°h* (Part) all
 > dimin. **малик** *malyik°* N [13] tip, top, end, head
мәле(сь) *məlye°* V tr.-refl. pf. [5] end, stop, finish / end
 : (ger.) **мәле** *məlye°* (Part) already
 > dur. **мәлебәй(сь)** *məlyebə°* V tr. impf. [7] end, stop, finish
 > iter. **мәлеңәй(сь)** *məlyeŋkə°* V intr. impf. [4] end
мәльё(сь) *məly°yo°* V intr. impf. [9] Eur. break
 ~ Sib. **мәляй(сь)** *məlyə°* V intr. impf. [6]
мәльңәна *məly°ŋkəna* Postp [] during
мәльця *məly°cyä* N [17] men's overcoat made of fur
мәнзадәй(сь) *məncadə°* V intr. pf. [4] move
мәнзәра(сь) *mənc°ra°* V intr. impf. [5] move, work
мәнзәя *mənc°ya* N [17] job
манзь *mancy°* V intr. pf. [15] say
мәние(сь) *mənyiye°* V tr. impf. [5] see
мәнтә(сь) *mən°te°* V refl. pf. [5] drop
 ~ **мәнта(сь)** *mən°ta°* V refl. pf. [5]
мәнәсәрць *mənesərtsy°* V tr. impf. [17] look, experience
мәнәць *mənecy°* V tr. pf. [18] see
 > dur. **мәнәпәй(сь)** *mənepə°* V tr. impf. [7] see
мәнә'ләбта(сь) *məneqləbta°* V tr. pf. [5] show
 > dur. **мәнә'ләбтабәй(сь)** *məneqləbtabə°* V tr. impf. [7] Eur. show
 ~ Sib. **мәнә'ләбтамбәй(сь)** *məneqləbtampə°* V tr. impf. [7]
мән''(с) *mən°q* N [35] whole (pile, shrub)
маңг *maŋk°* N [13] poverty, misery
 > **маңгбәй(сь)** *maŋk°bə°* V intr. impf. [7] (dur.) be poor, be miserable
мәра *məra* N [15] beach
мара *mara* N [19] buckle, (lasso) loop
мәраңга *məraŋka* N [14] cloudberry

мәйна(сь) *mər°nə°* V intr. impf. [4] make noise
 > inchoat. **мәйнальць** *mər°nəlcy°* V refl. pf. [17] make noise
 <> **мәйна** *mərna* N [15] noise
 <> **мәркада(сь)** *mərkadə°* V intr. pf. [4] crackle
 > frequ. **мәркадарць** *mərkadərцы°* V intr. impf. [17] crackle
 > **мәркадө** *mərkadyo* N [23] crackle
мәрць *mərцы°* N [13/11/12] shoulder
мәр”(д) *mər°q* N [37] Eur. city
мәси” *məsyiq* Part [] perhaps
мәтыр” *mətir* N [33] break
мәт”(д) *mət°q* N [36] six
 > ord. **мәтдәмдэй** *mət°dəmtəy°* N [10] sixth
 ~ **мәтдомдэй** *mət°domtəy°* N [10]
мәха *məxa* N [15] back
 <> **мәхалэй** *məxaley°* N [10] spine, vertebral column
 ~ **мәха’ лы** *məxah li* N [4]
мәй(сь) *məyə°* V refl. pf. [4] become delighted
 > dur. **мәймбә(сь)** *məy°mpə°* V intr. impf. [7] be delighted, be glad, be happy, rejoice
мая’(ң) *mayah* N [29] emergency, shortage, accident, grief
 <> **маяда(сь)** *mayada°* V tr. pf. [5] bully, hurt
 > dur. **маядамбә(сь)** *mayadampə°* V tr. impf. [7] bully, hurt
ма”ла(сь) *məq°la°* V tr. pf. [5] collect, assemble, pick up
 > dur. **ма”ламбә(сь)** *məq°lampə°* V tr. impf. [7] collect, assemble, pick up
мел”(д) *myel°q* N [36] master
мерё *myeryo* N [23] wound
мерця *myercya* N [21] wind
 > transl. **мерцямзь** *myercyəmscy°* V intr. pf. [13/14] become windy
 > > impf. **мерцямдәнә(сь)** *myercy°mtənə°* V intr. impf. [4] Eur. become windy
 ~ Sib. **мерцямдә(сь)** *myercy°mtə°* V intr. impf. [4]
мер’ *myer°h* Part [] fast, quickly, urgently
 > dimin. **мерку’** *myer°kuh* Part [] faster, quicker, more urgently
 <> **мерець** *myeryecy°* V intr. impf. [18] be fast, be quick, be urgent
мея *myeya* N [21] daughter-in-law (son’s wife, younger brother, or husband’s younger brother’s wife)
мин *myin°* N [13] direction
 <> **мине(сь)** *myinye°* V tr. impf. [5] carry, lug

<> **минзь** *myincy*° V intr. impf. [16'] walk, move, go
 <> **минре(сь)** *myin°rye*° V tr. impf. [5] export, carry
 <> **минханда** *myin°xanta* Ref [1] immediately
мирдаць *myir°dacy*° V tr. pf. [18] sell
 > dur. **мирдап(сь)** *myir°dap*° V tr. impf. [7] sell
мирець *myiryecy*° V intr. impf. [18] be expensive
мирна(сь) *myir°nə*° V intr. impf. [4] rush
 > inchoat. **мирнальць** *myir°nəlcy*° V refl. pf. [17] rush
 <> **мирня** *myirnya* N [15] whiz
 ~ **мирна** *myirna* N [15]
мир" *myir* N [34'] goods, price
мись *myísy*° V tr. pf. [1'] build, equip
 : inf.perf **мие"**ма *myíyeqma*
 ~ **мие"**мя *myíyeqmya*
 > dur. **мимба(сь)** *myímpə*° V tr. impf. [7] build, equip
 > intr. **мирць** *myírcy*° V intr. impf. [17'] build, equip
миць *myicy*° V tr. pf. [18'] give
 > dur. **мип(сь)** *myipə*° V tr. impf. [7] give
мо *mo* N [1] branch
моёць *moyocy*° V tr. pf. [18] throw
 > dur. **моёп(сь)** *moyopə*° V tr. impf. [7] throw
мора *mora* N [19] spring soft reindeer antler
морты"(с) *mortiq* N [35] Eur. (bird's) tail
 ~ Sib. **мурты"(с)** *múrtiq* N [35]
мось *mosy*° V tr. pf. [1] throw
 > dur. **момба(сь)** *mompə*° V tr. impf. [7] throw
мо"на(сь) *moqna*° V refl. pf. [5] fall (human and animal)
 > iter. **мо"наңга(сь)** *moqnaŋkə*° V intr. impf. [4] fall (human and animal)
мун *mun*° N [13] piece
муноць'(н) *munocy°h* N [31] beard, moustache
муңг *muŋk*° N [11] arrow; (Sib. also) bullet
му'(н) *múh* N [27] sound
 > car. **мунзя(сь)** *múncyə*° V intr. impf. [6] be silent
 > > transl. **мунзял(сь)** *múncyal*° V intr. pf. [13] shut up
 > > > frequ. **мунзялворць** *múncyal°worcy*° V intr. impf. [17] shut up
 > > > impf. **мунзялмд(сь)** *múncyal°mtə*° V intr. impf. [4] Eur. shut up
 ~ Sib. **мунзялмд(сь)** *múncyal°mtə*° V intr. impf. [4]
 > > tr. **мунзялмде(сь)** *múncyal°mtye*° V tr. pf. [5] silence

> > > dur. **мунзялмдембӓ(сь)** *múncyal°mtyempə°* V tr. impf. [7] silence
мы *mi* N [4] food, nutrition
мыд *mid°* N [13] liver
мэбець *mebyecy°* V intr. impf. [18] be powerful
мэё *meyo* N [23] strong
мэкад *mekad°* N [13] interesting
мэне(сь) *menye°* V tr. impf. [5] like (something); (Eur. also) love
 > inchoat. **мэнелць** *menyelcy°* V refl. pf. [17] like (something); (Eur. also) love
мэсь *mesy°* N [pred.] Eur. enough
 ~ Sib. **мась** *masy°* N [pred.]
мэсь *mesy°* V intr. impf. [2] be (somewhere of animate things)
мэсь *mesy°* V tr. pf. [2] take
 > dur. **мэмбӓ(сь)** *mempə°* V tr. impf. [7] take
 > **мэць** *mecy°* V tr. impf. [18] use, hold
 > > inchoat. **мэ’лӓ(сь)** *meqlə°* V tr. pf. [4] use, hold
мю- *myu-* Postp.loc
 : (dat.) **мю’** *myuh* (Postp) „to inside“
 : (loc.) **мюня** *myunya* (Postp) inside
 : (abl.) **мюд** *myud°* (Postp) from inside
 : (pros.) **мюмня** *myumnya* (Postp) through
 > adj. **мюй** *myuy°* N [13] interior
 <> **мюйко** *myuy°ko* N [23] tent winter fur blankets
мюд *myúd°* N [13] caravan
 <> **мюсе(сь)** *myúsyē°* V intr. impf. [5] migrate
 > inchoat. **мюселць** *myúsyelcy°* V refl. pf. [17] start migrating
 > frequ. **мюсерць** *myúsyercy°* V intr. impf. [17] migrate
мярӓ(сь) *myarə°* V tr. pf. [4] erect (tent), tune (trap)
 > dur. **мярбӓ(сь)** *myar°bə°* V tr. impf. [7] Eur. erect (tent), tune (trap)
 ~ Sib. **мярыбӓ(сь)** *myaribə°* V tr. impf. [7]
мярӓй *myaryoy°* N [13] chamois
мя’(д) *myaq* N [36] tent
 > capt. **мядонзь** *myadoncy°* V intr. impf. [16] visit
 <> **мяды** *myadi°* N [9] (former) domicile
нӓдо *nədo* N [23] Sib. cliff, gorge, steep beach
нӓмдӓ(сь) *nəmtə°* V intr. pf. [4] hear, obey
 > frequ. **нӓмдорць** *nəmtorcy°* V intr. impf. [17] hear, obey
 <> **нӓмдӓ(сь)** *nəmtə°* V tr. pf. [4] hear

> frequ. **нәмдорць** *nəmtorcy*° V tr. impf. [17] hear
нәны *nəni* N [1] boy, young man
нара *nara* N [19] spring (before the departure of the ice), acquisition
 > adj. **нарэй** *narey*° N [13] spring (before icing)
 > > transl. **нарэймзь** *nareyəmsy*° V intr. pf. [13] come spring (before the ice break)
 > > > frequ. **нарэйворць** *narey°worcy*° V intr. impf. [17] come spring (before the ice break)
 > > > impf. **нарэймдәнә(сь)** *narey°mtəṇə*° V intr. impf. [4] come spring (before the ice break)
 ~ Sib. **нарэймдә(сь)** *narey°mtə*° V intr. impf. [4]
нәро *nəro* N [23] thicket
наро'(ң) *naroh* N [29] sledge fur seat
на'волць *naqwolcy*° V tr. pf. [17] move (push boat into water, drive reindeer to pasture, sweep)
 > dur. **на'волпә(сь)** *naqwolpə*° V tr. impf. [7] move (push boat into water, drive reindeer to pasture, sweep)
 > intr. **на'волтә(сь)** *naqwoltə*° V intr. impf. [4] move (push boat into water, drive reindeer to pasture, sweep)
не *nye* N [1'] woman
небой *nyeboy*° N [attr.] last year
небя *nyebya* N [20] mother
невхы *nyew°xi*° N [9] old, ancient (thing, object)
 : (loc.sg) **невхэхәна** *nyew°xex°na* (Part) in the past, in ancient times
недәрма *nyed°rma* N [15] wide and hard (summer) road
недбә *nyed°bya* N [20] salary
 > poss. **недвәць** *nyed°wəcy*° V tr. pf. [18] earn a salary
 > > dur. **недвәпә(сь)** *nyed°wəpə*° V tr. impf. [7] earn a salary
 > > intr. **недвәтә(сь)** *nyed°wətə*° V intr. impf. [4] be in paid employment
недко *nyed°ko* N [23] maiden
нәка *nye°ka* N [14] Sib. older brother
 ~ Eur. **нинека** *nyinyeka* N [14]
 ~ Eur. **нәка** *nya°ka* N [14]
неләк *nyelək*° N [13] calf
нема *nyema* N [15] sleep (state)
ненә(сь) *nyenə*° V intr. impf. [6] be angry
 > transl. **ненсюмзь** *nyen°syumcy*° V intr. pf. [14] get angry
 > > frequ. **ненсюворць** *nyen°syuworcy*° V intr. impf. [17] get angry

> > impf. **ненсюмдәһ(сь)** *nyen°syumt°nə°* V intr. impf. [4] Eur. get angry
 ~ Sib. **ненсюмдә(сь)** *nyen°syumtə°* V intr. impf. [4]
нена” *nyenaq* Part [] very, too
 ~ **һяһа”** *nyənaq* Part
ненза *nyenca* N [15] direct
нензел” *nyencyel* N [33] simple, easy
ненха *nyen°xa* N [14] anger
ненэй *nyeney°* N [13] right, real; silver
 <> **ненэся** *nyenesya* N [17] truth, true
 <> **ненэць’(һ)** *nyenecy°h* N [31] Eur. Nenets; Sib. human
 <> **ненэй ненэць’(һ)** *nyeney° nyenecy°h* N [31] Sib. Nenets
неһаһг *nyenyaḡk°* N [13] mosquito
нерка *nyerka* N [15] willow (tree)
 <> **неро** *nyero* N [23] part (penny)
нёрць *nyeərcy°* V intr. impf. [17] fetch water
 > instr. **нёрць’(һ)** *nyeərcy°h* N [31] bucket
нер” *nyer* N [34'] cartilage
нёр” *nyer°q* Part [] earlier, before
 > dimin. **нёрцю-** *nyer°cyu-* Postp.loc
 : (dat.) **нёрцю’** *nyer°cyuh* (Postp) „to before“
 : (loc.) **нёрцюһа** *nyer°cyuḡna* (Postp) before
 : (abl.) **нёрцюд** *nyer°cyud°* (Postp) from before
 : (pros.) **нёрцюһһа** *nyer°cyumna* (Postp) via before
 <> **нёрһа** *nyer°nya* Postp [] in front of
 <> **нёрәд** *nyerəd°* Postp [] from the front of
 <> **нерде(сь)** *nyer°dye°* V intr. impf. [5] be ahead, be first
 <> **нерһа-** *nyer°-nya-* Adv.loc
 : (dat.) **нерһа’** *nyer°-nyah* (Adv) forward, to ahead
 : (loc.) **нерһаһа** *nyer°-nyana* (Adv) in the front, ahead
 : (abl.) **нерһад** *nyer°-nyad°* (Adv) from the front, from ahead
 : (pros.) **нерһаһһа** *nyer°-nyamna* (Adv) via the front
 <> **неры** *nyeri°* N [9] (adj.) previous, former, anterior
несэй *nyesey°* N [13] new, second
 > transl. **несэймзь** *nyeseyəmtcy°* V intr. pf. [13] shift
 > > frequ. **несэйворць** *nyesey°worcy°* V intr. impf. [17] shift
 > > impf. **несэймдәһ(сь)** *nyesey°mtənə°* V intr. impf. [4] Eur. shift
 ~ Sib. **несэймдә(сь)** *nyesey°mtə°* V intr. impf. [4]
 > > tr. **несэймда(сь)** *nyesey°mta°* V tr. pf. [5] change

> > > dur. **несэймдамбăй(сь)** *nyesey°mtampə°* V tr. impf. [7] change
нея *nyeya* N [20] aunt (mother's younger sister)
не"эльте(сь) *nyeqly°tye°* V tr. pf. [5] deceive
 ~ **не"элте(сь)** *nyeqly°tye°* V tr. pf. [5]
 > dur. **не"эльтембăй(сь)** *nyeqly°tyempə°* V tr. impf. [7] deceive
 ~ **не"элтембăй(сь)** *nyeqly°tyempə°* V tr. impf. [7]
нё *nyo* N [1'] door
нёври' *nyow°ryih* Part [] gradually
 ~ **няври'** *nyəw°ryih* Part
нёда(сь) *nyoda°* V tr. impf. [5] chase
 > inchoat. **нёдалць** *nyodalcy°* V refl. pf. [17] chase
нён *nyon°* (subj.2sg) V tr.-refl. neg. [] do not
 : (obj.sg2sg) **нёр** *nyor°*
 : (obj.du2sg) **нэхōюд** *nyox°yud°*
 : (obj.pl2sg) **нёд** *nyod°*
 : (refl.2sg) **нён** *nyon°*
нёя *nyoya* N [17] burbot
ни *nyí* N [1'] belt, strap, thong
ни- *nyi-* Postp.loc
 : (dat.) **ни'** *nyih* (Postp) onto
 : (loc.) **ниня** *nyinya* (Postp) on
 : (abl.) **нид** *nyid°* (Postp) off
 : (pros.) **нимня** *nyimnya* (Postp) along
 > adj. **ний** *nyiy°* N [13] upper
нйбя *nyíbya* N [20] needle
нирць'(ң) *nyírtsy°h* N [30] eyebrow
нир" *nyir* N [34'] handle
нись *nyisy°* V tr.-refl. neg. [] no
 : (subj.3sg) **ни** *nyí*
 : (obj.sg3sg) **нида** *nyída*
 : (obj.du3sg) **нихи"юда** *nyíx°yuda*
 : (obj.pl3sg) **нида** *nyída*
 : (refl.3sg) **ни"** *nyíq*
нися *nyísya* N [21] father
ниць *nyícy°* V intr. pf. [18'] cub
ной *noy°* N [13/11] cloth
нохо *noxa* N [15] polar fox
нум' *num* N [25] weather, sky, heaven, god

<> **нумгы** *numki*° N [9] star
нусь *núsy*° V intr. impf. [1] stand
 > inchoat. **нулць** *núlcy*° V refl. pf. [17] stop
 > > iter. **нулңғай(сь)** *núl°ŋkə*° V intr. impf. [4] stop
 > > tr. **нулта(сь)** *núl°ta*° V tr. pf. [5] stop
 > > > dur. **нултамбай(сь)** *núl°tampə*° V tr. impf. [7] stop
ныкальць *nikəlcý*° V tr. pf. [17] tear off, rip off
 > dur. **ныкалпай(сь)** *nik°lpə*° V tr. impf. [7] tear off, rip off
ныла(сь) *nila*° V refl. pf. [5] rest
 > impf. **ныланай(сь)** *nilanə*° V intr. impf. [4] rest
 <> **ныл'(ң)** *nil°h* N [29] rest
ныхы *nix*° N [13] power
нэкальць *nekəlcý*° V tr. pf. [17] pull
 > dur. **нэкалпай(сь)** *nek°lpə*° V tr. impf. [7] pull
нэсь *nəsy*° V tr.-refl. pf. [1'] open
 > dur. **нэмбай(сь)** *nəmpə*° V tr. impf. [7] open
 > iter. **нэңғай(сь)** *nəŋkə*° V intr. impf. [4] open
 <> **нэсь** *nəsy*° V intr. impf. [1'] be open
ню *nyú* N [1'] (own) child
 > dimin. **нюкця** *nyúk°cya* N [17] baby, cub, puppy
нюбець *nyubyecý*° V tr. impf. [18] be called
нюдя *nyudya* N [17] small
нюкуць *nyu°kucý*° V tr. impf. [18] pamper, caress
 > inchoat. **нюку'лй(сь)** *nyu°kuqlə*° V tr. pf. [4] pamper, caress
нюлак *nyulək*° N [13] soft
нюм' *nyum* N [26'] name
 <> **нюмде(сь)** *nyumtye*° V tr.-refl. pf. [5] name / get named
 > dur. **нюмдебай(сь)** *nyumtyebə*° V tr. impf. [7] name
 > iter. **нюмдеңғай(сь)** *nyumtyeŋkə*° V intr. impf. [4] get named
нюня *nyúnya* N [17] loon
нюртей *nyur°tyey*° N [10/13] (ord.) first
 ~ Eur. **нюрте'э** *nyur°tyeq*° N [13]
ня *nya* N [3] sister, brother, friend
ня- *nya-* Postp.loc
 : (dat.) **ня'** *nyah* (Postp) to
 : (loc.) **няна** *nyana* (Postp) at
 : (abl.) **няд** *nyad*° (Postp) from
 : (pros.) **нямна** *nyamna* (Postp) via

> dimin. **няку-** *nyaku-* Postp.loc
 : (dat.) **няку'** *nyakuh* (Postp) to
 : (loc.) **някуна** *nyakuna* (Postp) at
 : (abl.) **някуд** *nyakud°* (Postp) from
 : (pros.) **някумна** *nyakumna* (Postp) via
 > **няю-** *nyayu-* Postp.loc
 : (dat.) **няю'** *nyayu°h* (Postp) to the direction of
 : (loc.) **няюна** *nyayu°na* (Postp) at the direction of
 : (abl.) **няюд** *nyayud°* (Postp) from the direction of
 : (pros.) **няюмна** *nyayu°mna* (Postp) via the direction of
 > adj. **няңы** *nyaŋi°* N [9] side
нябако *nyabako* N [23] older sister
няби *nyabyi* N [1] second, next
 > ord. **нябимдей** *nyabyimtyey°* N [10] second
нява *nyawa* N [19] Eur. hare
нявды *nyaw°di°* N [9] premature baby
нявотă(сь) *nyawotă°* V intr. impf. [6] run (of animals)
 ~ **нявотă(сь)** *nyawotă°* V intr. impf. [6]
 <> **нявотă(сь)** *nyawotă°* V refl. pf. [4] go for a run (of animals)
 ~ **нявотă(сь)** *nyawotă°* V refl. pf. [4]
няда *nyada* N [19] lichen
 > adj. **нядэй** *nyadey°* N [13] lichen
няда(сь) *nyada°* V tr. pf. [5] add, help
 > dur. **нядабă(сь)** *nyadabă°* V tr. impf. [7] add, help
нядэ(сь) *nyade°* V intr. impf. [5] live settled
няк *nyak°* N [11] ringed seal
нялта(сь) *nyal°ta°* V tr. pf. [5] pierce
 > dur. **нялтабă(сь)** *nyal°tampă°* V tr. impf. [7] pierce
нямд *nyamt°* N [11] antler, horn
нямзыле(сь) *nyatcy°lye°* V tr. pf. [5] pet
 > dur. **нямзылембă(сь)** *nyatcy°lyempă°* V tr. impf. [7] pet
нямю *nya°myu* N [1] tongue
нянд *nyant°* N [11] blade, tip
 > poss. **няндоць** *nyantocy°* V tr. impf. [18] sharpen
нянко *nyan°ko* N [23] stomach
нянь *nyany°* N [11] bread
няңоць *nyaŋocy°* V intr. impf. [18] be thick
ня́ра *nya°ra* N [15] dermis

нярава *nyarawa* N [15] copper
нярка(сь) *nyark°na°* V intr. impf. [5] take care, hurry
 > instr. **няркабць'(ң)** *nyark°nabcy°h* N [30/31] worry, trouble, distress
нярхала(сь) *nyar°xala°* V tr. pf. [5] encounter, cross (terrain obstacle)
 > dur. **нярхалаб(сь)** *nyar°xalab°* V tr. impf. [7] Eur. encounter, cross (terrain obstacle)
 ~ Sib. **нярхаламб(сь)** *nyar°xalamp°* V tr. impf. [7]
нярья(сь) *nyar°ya°* V intr. impf. [5] be red
няр'' *nyar°q* Part [] across
няхаба *nyaxaba* N [15] Eur. clay
няхяр'' *nyax°r* N [33] three
 > ord. **няхярәмдэй** *nyax°ramtey°* N [10] third
 ~ **няхярөмдэй** *nyax°romtey°* N [10]
ня'(ң) *nyah* N [29] mouth
ня''ав *nyaqw°* N [11] opening, (river / bottle) mouth
ня''ма(сь) *nyaqm°* V tr. pf. [4] take, hold, grasp
 > dur. **ня''амб(сь)** *nyaqm°b°* V tr. impf. [7] Eur. take, hold, grasp
 ~ Sib. **ня''мыб(сь)** *nyaqmib°* V tr. impf. [7]
 <> **ня''мәрць** *nyaqmtärtsy°* V tr. pf. [17] catch
 > dur. **ня''мәрп(сь)** *nyaqm°rp°* V tr. impf. [7] catch
ңа- *ṇa-* N [defective]
 : (dat.pl) **ңахә''** *ṇax°q* (Adv) „to far“
 : (loc.pl) **ңахә''на** *ṇax°qna* (Adv) far
 : (abl.pl) **ңахәт** *ṇaxat°* (Adv) from afar
 : (pros.pl) **ңа''әмна** *ṇaqm°na* (Adv) via distant places
ңәбт *ṇabt°* N [12/11] smell
ңабта(сь) *ṇab°ta°* V tr. pf. [5] Sib. plant
 > dur. **ңабтамб(сь)** *ṇab°tamp°* V tr. impf. [7] Sib. plant
ңәбте(сь) *ṇabtye°* V intr. impf. [5'] smell
ңабц *ṇabc°* N [13] custom
ңавка *ṇaw°ka* N [14] pet reindeer
ңавна *ṇaw°na* Part [] earlier
 <> **ңавнанда** *ṇaw°nanta* Ref [1] earlier
ңәвори *ṇaworyi* N [1] Eur. goods
ңәдәць *ṇädäcy°* V tr. pf. [18] tear, break
 > dur. **ңәдп(сь)** *ṇäd°p°* V tr. impf. [7] tear, break
 > intr. **ңәдт(сь)** *ṇäd°t°* V intr. impf. [4] tear, break
ңәд(сь) *ṇädy°* V intr. impf. [6'] be visible

<> **һа́димзы** *ḡadyimcy°* V intr. pf. [14] appear
 > frequ. **һа́диберць** *ḡadyibyercy°* V intr. impf. [17] appear
 > tr. **һа́димде(сь)** *ḡadyimtye°* V tr. pf. [5] show, bring up
 > > dur. **һа́димдемба́(сь)** *ḡadyimtyempə°* V tr. impf. [7] show, bring up
һа́дьбянда *ḡady°byanta* Ref [1] therefore
һа́мгэ *ḡəmke* N [24] what
 : acc.pl **һа́во** *ḡəwo*
 > **һа́мгэ** *ḡəmke°* Part [] why
һа́мда́(сь) *ḡamtə°* V refl. pf. [4] sit down
 > stat. **һа́мдө́(сь)** *ḡamtyo°* V intr. impf. [10] sit
 > tr. **һа́мдта́(сь)** *ḡamt°ta°* V tr. pf. [5] Eur. plant
 > > dur. **һа́мдтамба́(сь)** *ḡamt°tampə°* V tr. impf. [7] Eur. plant
һа́мдэ́”(д) *ḡəmteq* N [36] flower
һа́мза *ḡəmtsa* N [15] meat
һа́мзы *ḡəmtcy°* V tr. pf. [13] eat
 > intr. **һа́ворць** *ḡəworcy°* V intr. impf. [17] Eur. eat
 ~ Sib. **һо́рць** *ḡoərcy°* V intr. impf. [17]
 > frequ. **һа́ворць** *ḡəworcy°* V tr. impf. [17] Eur. eat
 ~ Sib. **һо́рць** *ḡoərcy°* V tr. impf. [17]
 > tr. **һа́вла́(сь)** *ḡəw°la°* V tr. pf. [5] feed
 > > dur. **һа́вламба́(сь)** *ḡəw°lampə°* V tr. impf. [7] feed
 > > **һа́ва́л”(д)** *ḡəwəl°q* N [36] bait, lure
 > **һа́ва́р** *ḡəwər°* N [13/11] food, dish
һа́мняла́(сь) *ḡətnyalə°* V intr. impf. [6] taste good
һа́ни *ḡanyi* N [1] another, other
 : (gen.) **һа́ни’** *ḡanyih* (Part) again, but
һа́но *ḡəno* N [23] boat
һа́р *ḡar°* N [13] size
 ~ **һа́рад** *ḡarəd°* N [13]
 > transl. **һа́ра́мзы** *ḡarəmtcy°* V intr. pf. [13] enlarge, expand
 > > frequ. **һа́рворць** *ḡar°worcy°* V intr. impf. [17] enlarge, expand
 <> **һа́рка** *ḡarka* N [14/19] large
һа́рва́й *ḡar°wey°* N [13] toe, shoe toe
һа́рцо́’(һ) *ḡərḡoh* N [28] nostril
һа́рти́’(һ) *ḡərtyih* N [29] bearded seal
 ~ **һа́рти** *ḡərtyi* N [1]
һа́рха́нда *ḡar°xənta* Ref [1] wholly
һа́те(сь) *ḡətye°* V tr. impf. [5] expect

> intr. **ңәтенә(сь)** *ñatyenə°* V intr. impf. [4] expect
 > **ңәтебя** *ñatyebya* N [20] debt
ңәцекы *ñasyeki°* N [9] child
ңая *ñaya* N [21] skin, body
ңа”ңо *ñaqño* N [23] long-tailed duck
ңо *ño* N [1] island
ңоба *ñoba* N [19] mitten, glove
ңоб” *ñob* N [33] one
 - **ңоб”ңок** *ñob-ñok°* N [13] equal in number
 - **ңобтәңок** *ñob-tə-ñok°* N [attr.] as many
 - **ңобтәрем’** *ñob-təryem* Part [] also, likewise
 - **ңобтәрця** *ñob-tərcya* N [21] identical
 - **ңобтики** *ñob-tyiki°* N [9] same
 - **ңобто”ләс** *ñob-toqləs°* N [13] similar
 > mod. **ңопой** *ñopoy°* N [10] one
 <> **ңобри’ хэври’** *ñob°ryih xəw°ryih* Part [] non-stop, endlessly
ңодь” *ñody°q* Part [] barely, just, (as long as) only
 ~ **ңодь’** *ñody°h* Part
ңодя *ñodya* N [17] berry
 > capt. **ңодинзь** *ñodyincy°* V intr. impf. [16] collect berries
ңод” *ñod°q* Part [] also
 ~ **ңо”** *ñoq* Part
ңока *ñoka* N [19] many
ңокәсь’(ң) *ñokäsy°h* N [31] Sib. scarf
ңокхәнда *ñok°xənta* Ref [1] all, completely
ңу *ñu* N [1] tent support bar
ңуда *ñuda* N [15] hand
ңули” *ñulyiq* Part [] very
ңумбъя *ñump°ya* N [17] index finger
ңум’ *ñum* N [25] grass, hay
ңуху́ко *ñux°ko* N [23] doll
ңу”(д) *ñuq* N [36] track, trace
ңыбәрць *ñibərцы°* V tr. pf. [17] crease
 > dur. **ңыбәрпә(сь)** *ñib°rpə°* V tr. impf. [7] crease
ңыда(сь) *ñida°* V tr.-refl. pf. [5] hang
 > dur. **ңыдабә(сь)** *ñidabə°* V tr. impf. [7] hang
 > iter. **ңыдаңгә(сь)** *ñidaŋkə°* V intr. impf. [4] hang
 > stat. **ңыдө(сь)** *ñidyö°* V intr. impf. [10] depend

һылә- *ɣilə-* Postp.loc

: (dat.) **һыл'** *ɣil°h* (Postp) „to under“

: (loc.) **һылна** *ɣil°na* (Postp) under

: (abl.) **һыләд** *ɣiləd°* (Postp) from under

: (pros.) **һылмна** *ɣil°mna* (Postp) via under

> adj. **һылы** *ɣili°* N [9] lower, subordinate, lowest

<> **һыләд** *ɣiləd°* N [13/11] bottom

һыл”(д) *ɣil°q* N [36] shoe sole

һын *ɣin°* N [13/11] bow

һә *ɣæ* N [1] foot, leg, paw

> dimin. **һәкця** *ɣæk°cyɑ* N [17] (dimin.) foot, leg; leg (of an object), stand, stalk, stem

һәбт *ɣebt°* N [11] hair

һәва *ɣæwa* N [19] head

һәвада(сь) *ɣæwada°* V refl. pf. [5] end, stop

> impf. **һәваданә(сь)** *ɣæwadanə°* V refl. impf. [4] Eur. end, stop

~ Sib. **һәвадангутә(сь)** *ɣæwadanɣutə°* V intr. impf. [4]

> iter. **һәвадангә(сь)** *ɣæwadanɣə°* V intr. impf. [4] end, stop

> tr. **һәвадала(сь)** *ɣæwadala°* V tr. pf. [5] stop, lay off

> > dur. **һәвадаламбә(сь)** *ɣæwadalamɸə°* V tr. impf. [7] Sib. stop, lay off

~ Eur. **һәвадалабә(сь)** *ɣæwadalabə°* V tr. impf. [7]

һәвәй *ɣæwey°* N [13] brain

һәда(сь) *ɣæda°* V tr. pf. [5] send

> dur. **һәдабә(сь)** *ɣædabə°* V tr. impf. [7] send

һәдала(сь) *ɣædala°* V refl. pf. [5] set out (to travel)

> stat. **һәдалә(сь)** *ɣædalyo°* V intr. impf. [10] drive, ride

> > frequ. **һәдаләрць** *ɣædalyorcy°* V intr. impf. [17] travel

һәдаләва *ɣædaləwa* N [15] driving distance (between stops)

һәдара(сь) *ɣædara°* V tr. pf. [5] send, deliver

> dur. **һәдарамбә(сь)** *ɣædaramɸə°* V tr. impf. [7] send, deliver

һәл”(д) *ɣel°q* N [36] deep snow

һәрә *ɣeryo* N [23] autumn

> adj. **һәрәй** *ɣeryoy°* N [13] autumn

һәрм *ɣerm°* N [11] north

һәрць *ɣercy°* V tr. pf. [17] drink

> dur. **һәрпә(сь)** *ɣerpə°* V tr. impf. [7] drink

һәсохәнда *ɣesoxənta* Ref [1] by itself

һәсо’(һ) *ɣesoh* N [29] joint

: (dat.sg) **ңэсонд'** *ɲesont°h* (Postp) „to until“
 : (loc.sg) **ңэсонҕаһа** *ɲesonɣkəna* (Postp) until
 : (abl.sg) **ңэсонҕад** *ɲesonɣkəd°* (Postp) from until
 : (pros.sg) **ңэсомайа** *ɲesoməna* (Postp) via until
ңэсо(сь) *ɲeso°* V intr. pf. [9] camp
 > frequ. **ңэсурць** *ɲesurcy°* V intr. impf. [17] camp
 <> **ңэсы** *ɲesi* N [1] Eur. camp
 ~ Sib. **ңысы** *ɲisi* N [1]
ңэсь *ɲæsy°* V intr. impf. [3+] be (somewhere of inanimate things; also a copula)
 : partic. impf **ңэда** *ɲæda*
 <> **ңэся'(ң)** *ɲæsyah* N [29] sack, bag
пад *pad°* N [13] bag
падә(сь) *padə°* V tr. pf. [4] write
 > dur. **падбә(сь)** *pad°bə°* V tr. impf. [7] Eur. write
 ~ Sib. **падыбә(сь)** *padibə°* V tr. impf. [7]
 > intr. **падна(сь)** *pad°nə°* V intr. impf. [4] write
падәр' *pad°r* N [33] embroidery, writing, paper
пәдде(сь) *pəd°dye°* V intr. impf. [5] froth (for the sake of a snake)
 ~ **паде(сь)** *pə°dye°* V intr. impf. [5]
пәдирць *pədyircy°* V intr. impf. [17] dive
паду *padu* N [6/1] cheek
 ~ **пайды** *pay°di°* N [9]
пай *pəy°* N [13] curve, crooked
пәкәлць *pəkəlcy°* V tr.-refl. pf. [17] close
пәкле(сь) *pək°lye°* V tr. pf. [5] push (in), set
пәль''(д) *pəly°q* N [36/37] dense, thick
пан *pan°* N [11] bottom, hem
панәць *panəcy°* V intr. impf. [18] be rife
панда(сь) *pan°da°* V tr. pf. [5] fill
 > dur. **пандамбә(сь)** *pan°dampə°* V tr. impf. [7] fill
пәнзе''э *pəncyeq°* N [13] louse
пәны *pəni°* N [9] garment, piece of clothing
пәңг *pəŋk°* N [11] frame
пәңгәлць *pəŋkəlcy°* V tr. pf. [17] braid
 > dur. **пәңгәлпә(сь)** *pəŋk°lpə°* V tr. impf. [7] braid
паңо *paŋo* N [23] Sib. climax
папа *papa* N [19] little sister, little brother

пәра(сь) *pəra°* V intr. pf. [5] burn
 > impf. **пәранә(сь)** *pəranə°* V intr. impf. [4] burn
 > iter. **пәраңгә(сь)** *pəraŋkə°* V intr. impf. [4] burn
 > tr. **пәрада(сь)** *pərada°* V tr. pf. [5] burn
 > > dur. **пәрадамбә(сь)** *pəradampə°* V tr. impf. [7] burn
парамдэй *paramtey°* N [10] Eur. snowdrift
 ~ Sib. **парондэй** *parontey°* N [10]
 ~ Sib. **паромдэй** *paromtey°* N [10]
пәриде(сь) *pəryidye°* V intr. impf. [5] be black
пәромбә(сь) *pərompə°* V intr. impf. [7] (dur.) hurry up
 ~ **пәрумбә(сь)** *pərumpə°* V intr. impf. [7]
паской *pas°koy°* N [13] Eur. beautiful
пәха *pəxa* N [19] bay
пәхә'(ң) *pəx°h* N [32] base (of a tree)
пә''(д) *pəq* N [36] hanging hook (for cookware)
пә''мя *pəqmya* N [17] sharp
пеля *pyelya* N [20] half
 > **пелей** *pyelyey°* N [13] outermost reindeer; uninhabited half of the tent
пена *pyena* N [15] reindeer skin
пенд *pyent°* N [13/12] shot
пере(сь) *pyerye°* V intr. impf. [5] keep up, hold, last
печь *pyesy°* N [13] Eur. oven
пе'(ң) *pyeh* N [30'] palm
пёда(сь) *pyodə°* V intr. impf. [4] fight
пи *pyi* N [1'] night
 > adj. **пий** *pyiy°* N [13] night
пй- *pyí-* N [defective]
 : (dat.sg) **пйн'** *pyín°h* (Adv) out
 : (loc.sg) **пихи'на** *pyíx°na* (Adv) outside
 ~ **пихи'ня** *pyíx°nya*
 : (abl.sg) **пихи'д** *pyíxəd°* (Adv) from outside
 : (pros.sg) **пивна** *pyíw°na* (Adv) via the outside
 ~ **пивня** *pyíw°nya*
пибтя'(ң) *pyibtyah* N [29] lower lip
 ~ **пибти'(ң)** *pyibtyih* N [29/30]
пива *pyíwa* N [15] (reindeer) boot
пидя *pyidyā* N [20] nest
пикця *pyík°cyā* N [17] thumb

пилё *pyilyo* N [23] gadfly
пили" *pyilyiq* Part [] constantly, permanently
пйна(сь) *pyínə°* V intr. impf. [4] be afraid of something
пир *pyir°* N [13] height
 <> [dat.sg] **пирят'** *pyirət°h* Part [] until
 : [loc.sg] **пиркәна** *pyir°kəna* Part [] after
 <> **пирця** *pyircya* N [21] high, tall
пирәць *pyirəcy°* V tr. impf. [18] can, be able to
пирибтя *pyíryibtya* N [17] girl, young woman
пись *pyisy°* V intr. pf. [1'] cook, boil
 > impf. **пина(сь)** *pyinə°* V intr. impf. [4] cook, boil
 > tr. **пире(сь)** *pyirye°* V tr. pf. [5] boil
 > > dur. **пиребә(сь)** *pyiryebə°* V tr. impf. [7] boil
пйся *pyísya* N [21] mouse, rat
писяньз *pyisyəncy°* V intr. impf. [16] laugh
 > inchoat. **письлә(сь)** *pyisy°lə°* V refl. pf. [4] laugh
пия *pyíya* N [21/17] stoat, ermine
плат *p°lat°* N [13] Eur. scarf
по *po* N [1] year
подерць *podyercy°* V tr. pf. [17] harness
 > dur. **подерпә(сь)** *podyerpə°* V tr. impf. [7] harness
 <> **подер"** *podyer* N [33] harness
поёрць *poyorcy°* V intr. impf. [17] chop firewood, chop logs
пон' *pon°h* Part [] for a long time
поңга *poŋka* N [19] network
по'(ң) *poh* N [28] gap, distance
 : (dat.sg) **понд'** *pont°h* (Postp) „to between“, „to among“
 : (loc.sg) **поңгәна** *poŋk°na* (Postp) between, among
 : (abl.sg) **поңгәд** *poŋkəd°* (Postp) from between, from among
 : (pros.sg) **помна** *pot°na* (Postp) via between
пӯ- *pú-* Postp.loc
 : (dat.) **пӯ'** *púh* (Postp) „to after“
 : (loc.) **пӯна** *púna* (Postp) after
 : (abl.) **пӯд** *púd°* (Postp) from after
 : (pros.) **пӯмна** *púmna* (Postp) via after
 > adj. **пуй** *púy°* N [13] rear, stern
 <> **пубта(сь)** *púbta°* V tr. pf. [5] be late
 > dur. **пубтабә(сь)** *púbtabə°* V tr. impf. [7] be late

<> **пӯда(сь)** *púda°* V intr. impf. [5] be behind, follow
пуд *pud°* N [11] halter
пудёко *pudyoko* N [23] fine
пулы *púli°* N [9] knee
пўлька *púly°ka* N [14] Eur. bullet
пунра(сь) *pun°ra°* V refl. pf. [5] believe
 > stat. **пунрө(сь)** *pun°ryo°* V intr. impf. [10] believe
пур” *púr* N [33] rust, mould
пур”(д) *pur°q* N [36] mosquito smoke
пухуця *puxicya ~ puxacya* N [17] old woman
пѣд *piəd°* N [13] Eur. body; also a reflexive pronoun
 ~ Sib. **пыхѣд** *pixəd°* N [13]
пыря *pirya* N [17] pike
пыя *piya* N [17/21] nose
пэ *pæ* N [1] stone
пэвѣ(сь) *pæwə°* V intr. impf. [7'] be dark
 > transl. **пэвсюмзѣ** *pæw°syumcy°* V intr. pf. [14] get dark, darken
 > > frequ. **пэвсюворцѣ** *pæw°syuworcy°* V intr. impf. [17] get dark, darken
 > > impf. **пэвсюмдѣнѣ(сь)** *pæw°syumtə°nə°* V intr. impf. [4] Eur. get dark, darken
 ~ Sib. **пэвсюмдѣ(сь)** *pæw°syumtə°* V intr. impf. [4]
 > > **пэвсюмбы** *pæw°syumpi°* N [9] evening
пѣда(сь) *peda°* V refl. pf. [5] tired, exhausted
 > impf. **пѣданѣ(сь)** *pedanə°* V intr. impf. [4] tired, exhausted
 > iter. **пѣдаңгѣ(сь)** *pedaŋkə°* V intr. impf. [4] tired, exhausted
пѣдара *pedara* N [15] forest
пэнзѣ *pency°* V tr. pf. [16] put, set, load
 > dur. **пэмбѣ(сь)** *pempə°* V tr. impf. [7] put, set, load
пѣрцѣ *pærcy°* V tr. impf. [17'] do
пэсь *pæsy°* V refl. pf. [1'] Sib. start
пѣя *peya* N [17] forehead
пюңг *pyuŋk°* N [13] dwarf birch
пюсь *pyúsy°* V tr. impf. [1'] search
 > frequ. **пюрцѣ** *pyúrcy°* V tr. impf. [17'] search
 > > inchoat. **пюлѣ(сь)** *pyúlə°* V tr. pf. [4] search
пя *pya* N [3] tree, wood
пясѣ *pyasy°* V tr. pf. [1] start
пята(сь) *pyata°* V tr. pf. [5] make a campfire, tune the fire

> dur. **пятабѣ(сь)** *pyatabə°* V tr. impf. [7] make a campfire, tune the fire
са *sa* N [2] drive belt
сѣбе *səbye* Part [] exclusively, in particular
сабол” *sabol* N [33] swamp
сѣва *səwa* N ¹ [15] hat, hood
сѣва *səwa* N ² [15] good; (Sib. also) beautiful
 > transl. **сѣвумзь** *səwumcy°* V intr. pf. [13] Eur. heal
 ~ Sib. **сѣумзь** *suəmcy°* V intr. pf. [13]
 > > frequ. **сѣвуворць** *səwuworcy°* V intr. impf. [17] Eur. heal
 ~ Sib. **сѣворць** *su°worcy°* V intr. impf. [17]
 > > impf. **сѣвумдѣнѣ(сь)** *səwumtəna°* V intr. impf. [4] Eur. heal
 ~ Sib. **сѣмдѣ(сь)** *su°mtə°* V intr. impf. [4]
сѣвѣк *səwək°* N [13] Eur. men’s hooded outerwear
 ~ Sib. **сѣк** *soək°* N [13]
сада *sada* N [19] puddle
сайнорць *say°norcy°* V intr. impf. [17] wage war
сакадѣ(сь) *sakadə°* V intr. pf. [4] rush
 > frequ. **сакадѣрць** *sakadərcy°* V intr. impf. [17] rush
сакадта(сь) *sakad°ta°* V tr. pf. [5] plunge
сакѣр” *sak°r* N [33] Sib. sugar
сѣл *səl°* N [11] stump
салаба *salaba* N [15] ice
сѣлик *səlyik°* N [13] elbow
сѣлць *səlcy°* V refl. pf. [17] return
 > impf. **сѣлтѣнѣ(сь)** *səlt°nə°* V refl. impf. [4] Eur. return
 ~ Sib. **сѣлтѣ(сь)** *səltə°* V intr. impf. [4]
 > iter. **сѣлѣгѣ(сь)** *səl°gkə°* V intr. impf. [4] return
сѣля *səlya* N [20] cape, headland
сѣмляѣг *səm°lyəŋk°* N [13/11] Eur. five
 ~ Sib. **сѣмбляѣг** *səmp°lyəŋk°* N [13/11]
 > ord. **сѣмлянзимдей** *səm°lyancyimtyey°* N [10] Eur. fifth
 ~ Eur. **сѣмлянзюмдей** *səm°lyancyumtyey°* N [10]
 ~ Sib. **сѣмблянзимдей** *səmp°lyancyimtyey°* N [10]
 ~ Sib. **сѣмблянзюмдей** *səmp°lyancyumtyey°* N [10]
сѣна(сь) *səna°* V tr.-refl. pf. [5] jump (over something) / jump
 > dur. **сѣнабѣ(сь)** *sənabə°* V tr. impf. [7] jump (over something)
 > iter. **сѣнаѣгѣ(сь)** *sənaŋkə°* V intr. impf. [4] jump
 <> **сѣна** *səna* N [15] jump

сәңговоць *səŋkowocy°* V intr. impf. [18] be heavy, be difficult
сәңо *səŋo* N [23] look, glance
сәпә(сь) *səpə°* V tr. pf. [4] hack, knock down, break
сарё *saryo* N [23] rain
сармик *sarmyik°* N [13] animal, (especially) wolf
 ~ **сәрмик** *sarmyik°* N [13]
сәрпя *səpya* N [17] path
сар”ню *sar°qnyu* N [1] egg
сахәмзь *saxəmsy°* V intr. pf. [13] strengthen, intensify
 > frequ. **сахәворць** *sax°worcy°* V intr. impf. [17] strengthen, intensify
 > impf. **сахәмдәнә(сь)** *sax°mtənə°* V intr. impf. [4] Eur. strengthen, intensify
 ~ Sib. **сахәмдә(сь)** *sax°mtə°* V intr. impf. [4]
сахәр” *sax°r* N [33] Eur. sugar
сәць *səcy°* V intr. impf. [18] be strong, be tough
 : (ger.) **сәць** *səcy°* (Part) very, too
сә”не(сь) *səqnye°* V intr. pf. [5] get wet
 > impf. **сә”ненә(сь)** *səqnyenə°* V intr. impf. [4] get wet
 > iter. **сә”неңгә(сь)** *səqnyeŋkə°* V intr. impf. [4] get wet
 > **сә”ной** *səqnyuy°* N [13] wet, damp
седа *syeda* N [19] hill
сей *syey°* N [13] heart
селкой *syelkoy°* N [13] Eur. ruble
сенз *syenc°* N [13] healthy
сеңг *syenḡk°* N [11] blue (of a fox)
сеңга *syenḡka* N [15] bell
сеңгә(сь) *syenḡkə°* V intr. impf. [4'] bunk
сеп *syep°* N [12] pocket
серә(сь) *syerə°* V tr.-refl. pf. [4] wear (clothing) / become worn (clothing)
 > dur. **сербә(сь)** *syer°bə°* V tr. impf. [7] Eur. wear (clothing)
 ~ Sib. **серыбә(сь)** *syeribə°* V tr. impf. [7]
 > iter. **серңгә(сь)** *syer°ḡkə°* V intr. impf. [4] become worn (clothing)
сероць *syerocy°* V intr. impf. [18] be cunning
серта(сь) *syerta°* V tr. pf. [5] make
 > dur. **сертабә(сь)** *syertabə°* V tr. impf. [7] make
сер” *syer* N [33] thing
сехэры *syexari°* N [9] road, way
сея *syeya* N [21] front of the tent (women's area)

се'(н) *syeh* N [30'] sheath, cover, case
се''на *syeqna* N [15] rasp
сё *syo* N [6/1/8'] throat, song
сёбя *syobya* N [20] hood
сёнзя *syoncyä* N [21] guts, mood
си *syí* N [1'] hole, opening
 > car. **сися(сь)** *syísyə°* V intr. impf. [6] be intact
сибя *syíbya* N [20] light
 > dimin. **сибиць** *syíbyicy°* N [13] light
сибяко *syíbyako* N [23] female
сива *syíwa* N [19] shovel
сиде(сь) *syidye°* V tr. pf. [5] wake
 > dur. **сидебă(сь)** *syidyebə°* V tr. impf. [7] wake
 > intr. **сиденго(сь)** *syidyeŋko°* V intr. impf. [11] wake
 > stat. **сидё(сь)** *syidyo°* V intr. pf. [10] wake up
сидерць *syídyercy°* V tr. pf. [17] punch
 > dur. **сидерпă(сь)** *syídyerpə°* V tr. impf. [7] punch
 > intr. **сидертă(сь)** *syídyertə°* V intr. impf. [4] punch
сидер'' *syídyer* N [34/33] window
сидндет *syid°ntyet°* N [13/12] eight
 > ord. **сидндетимдей** *syid°ntyetyimtyey°* N [10] eighth
 ~ **сидндетюмдей** *syid°ntyetyumtyey°* N [10]
сидя *syidya* N [20/17] two
сидяңг *syidyaŋk°* N [13] shadow, silhouette, image
сие(сь) *syiye°* V intr. impf. [5] lie (tell lies)
синё *syinyo* N [23] fog
сисё *syísyo* N [23] foam
си'(н) *syíh* N ¹ [30'] the back of the tent (sacred area)
си'(н) *syíh* N ² [30'] cover
 > tr. **синда(сь)** *syínta°* V tr.-refl. pf. [5] cover / become covered
 > > dur. **синдабă(сь)** *syíntabə°* V tr. impf. [7] cover
 > > iter. **синдаңгă(сь)** *syíntaŋkə°* V intr. impf. [4] become covered
си''и в *syíqw°* N [12/11] seven
 > ord. **си''бимдей** *syíqbyimtyey°* N [10] seventh
сода(сь) *soda°* V tr. pf. [5] take with
 > dur. **содабă(сь)** *sodabə°* V tr. impf. [7] take with
сось *sosy°* V intr. impf. [1/3] belong
 > inchoat. **сулць** *súlcy°* V refl. pf. [17] belong

соты *soti*° N [9] hillock
сохо *soxa* N [15/19] hill
соя(сь) *soya*° V intr. pf. [5] be born
сулорць *sulorcy*° V tr. pf. [17] repair, renovate, patch (wooden objects)
сую *súyu* N [1] (reindeer) calf
сү”ляко *su*°*qlyako* N [23] calf
сыв *síw*° N [13] winter
 > adj. **сывы** *síwi*° N [9] wintry
сыра *sira* N [15] snow, wintertime
 > adj. **сырэй** *sirey*° N [13] wintry
сърць *siərcy*° V intr. impf. [17] look, watch
 > inchoat. **сылә(сь)** *si*°*lə*° V refl. pf. [4] look, glance
сэв *sæw*° N [13] eye
 > **сэвте(сь)** *sæw*°*tye*° V tr. pf. [5] look, check
сэда(сь) *sædə*° V tr. pf. [4] sew
 > dur. **сэдбә(сь)** *sæd*°*bə*° V tr. impf. [7] Eur. sew
 ~ Sib. **сэдыбә(сь)** *sædibə*° V tr. impf. [7]
 > intr. **сэдора(сь)** *sædorə*° V intr. impf. [4] sew
 > **сэдя** *sæd*°*ya* N [17] crafts, sewing
сэр” *ser* N [33] salt, ice, white
 > dimin. **сэрако** *serako* N [23] white
 > **сэрота(сь)** *serota*° V tr.-refl. pf. [5] Sib. salt
 ~ Eur. **сэрата(сь)** *serata*° V tr.-refl. pf. [5]
сэя(сь) *seyə*° V intr. pf. [4] immerse in water, sink
сюдбя *syud*°*bya* N [20] giant
сюрә(сь) *syurə*° V intr. impf. [4] rotate
 <> **сюртяв** *syur*°*tyaw*° N [13] round
сюрбә(сь) *syurbə*° V refl. pf. [4] start running (of a person)
 <> **сюрмбә(сь)** *syur*°*mpə*° V intr. impf. [7] (dur.) run (of people)
сюрць *syúrcy*° V tr. pf. [17] hide
сябәрць *syabərcy*° V tr. pf. [17] carve (with an axe)
сябт *syabt*° N [13] (tree) bark
сяв *syaw*° N [13/11] scale
 > capt. **сявәнзь** *syawəncy*° V tr. pf. [16] scale
 > dur. **сявәмбә(сь)** *syaw*°*mpə*° V tr. impf. [7] scale
 > intr. **сявәндә(сь)** *syaw*°*ntə*° V intr. impf. [4] scale
 <> **сявта** *syaw*°*ta* N [15] sheefish = inconnu (fish)
сяй *syay*° N [13] tea

сяка́льць *syakəlcy°* V tr. pf. [17] bite
 > dur. **сяка́лпә(сь)** *syak°lpə°* V tr. impf. [7] bite
сян *syān°* N [13] how many
 <> **сямбир** *syam-pyir°* N [attr.] how much
 - **сямян** *syā-myān°* N [attr.] of all
 - **сяңар** *syā-ŋar°* N [attr.] what size
 - **сяңок** *syā-ŋok°* N [attr.] how many
 <> **сяна́д’** ~ **сянд’** *syānəd°h* Part [] no matter how much
 <> **сяха́ңга́рт’** *syax°ŋkərt°h* Part [] Eur. never
 ~ Sib. **сяха́ха́рт’** *syax°xərt°h* Part
 <> **сяха́’** *syax°h* Part [] when
 <> **ся́”ня** *syā°qnyā* Part [] when, how soon
сянако *syānako* N [23] toy
 <> **сянако(сь)** *syānako°* V intr. impf. [11] play
сянзъ *syāncy°* V tr. impf. [16] pity
сяр *syar°* N [13] Sib. tobacco
сяра́(сь) *syarə°* V intr. impf. [6] be bound, be in excess
 <> **сяра́(сь)** *syarə°* V tr. pf. [4] tie
 > dur. **сярба́(сь)** *syar°bə°* V tr. impf. [7] Eur. tie
 ~ Sib. **сярыба́(сь)** *syaribə°* V tr. impf. [7]
сярка *syar°ka* N [14] alcohol
сяр” *syar* N [33] surface, scalp
сято *syato* N [23] Eur. farmed fur animal
сяторць *syatorcy°* V tr. pf. [17] bite
 > dur. **сяторпа́(сь)** *syatorpə°* V tr. impf. [7] bite
ся”(д) *syāq* N [36] face; (river) collision
 > poss. **сядоць** *syadocy°* V intr. impf. [18] be beautiful
та *ta* N [1/2] exchange
та́б *təb°* N [11] sand
табор” *tabor* N [33] garbage
табца́(сь) *tabcə°* V refl. pf. [4] catch fire
та́д *təd°* Part [] then
 > **та́дха́ва** *təd°xəwa* Part [] now
тадебя *tadyebya* N [20] shaman
тай *tay°* N [13] forehead
тайкуй *tay°kuy°* N [13] that over there
таки *taki°* N [9] that
тале(сь) *talye°* V tr. pf. [5] steal, conceal

> dur. **талебăй(сь)** *talyebə°* V tr. impf. [7] steal, conceal
 <> **талей** *talyey°* N [13] thief
тăлрăй(сь) *təl°rə°* V intr. impf. [4] organize a polar fox hunt
тальбя *talbya* N [17] Eur. rock; Sib. pass
тăля” *təlyaq* Part [] come here
тăмна *təmna* Part [] still, yet
тăна(сь) *təna°* V refl. pf. [5] get up, climb
тăндăя’ *tənt°yah* Part [] just, recently
тăня(сь) *tənya°* V intr. impf. [5] exist, have, own
тăня- *tə-nya-* Adv.loc
 : (dat.) **тăня’** *tə-nyah* (Adv) „to there“
 : (loc.) **тăняна** *tə-nyana* (Adv) there
 : (abl.) **тăняд** *tə-nyad°* (Adv) from there
 : (pros.) **тăнямна** *tə-nyamna* (Adv) via that way
 <> **тăңар** *tə-ŋar°* N [attr.] that size, so big
 - **тăңок** *tə-ŋok°* N [attr.] so many
тара(сь) *tara°* V intr. impf. [5] need, be necessary, be fulfilled
 > inchoat. **таралць** *taralcy°* V refl. pf. [17] become necessary
тăрем’ *təryem* Part [] so, like this, about
тарка *tarka* N [15/19] branch
тăрка(сь) *tərka°* V intr. impf. [5] be narrow, be cramped
тароць *tarocy°* V intr. impf. [18] wrestle
тăрпăй(сь) *tərpə°* V refl. pf. [4] exit, go out
тарси” *tar°syiq* Part [] way too
тăрця *tərcya* N [21] such
тарэнзя *tarencyā* N [17] appearance
 ~ **тарензя** *taryencyā* N [17]
тăряха *təryaxa* N [14] Sib. squirrel
 ~ Eur. **тăряв** *təryaw°* N [13]
тăр” *tər* N [34’] body hair, body feather
тас *tas°* N [13] whole
тасехэй *tasyexey°* N [10/13] yellow
тăси- *təsyi-* Adv.loc
 : (dat.) **тăси’** *təsyih* (Adv) „to down“
 : (loc.) **тăсина** *təsyina* (Adv) down
 : (abl.) **тăсид** *təsyid°* (Adv) from below
 : (pros.) **тăсимна** *təsyimna* (Adv) via below
тасла(сь) *tas°la°* V tr. pf. [5] decide, solve, consider

> dur. **тасламбӓ(сь)** *tas°lampə°* V tr. impf. [7] decide, solve, consider
тась *tasy°* V tr. pf. [1+] bring, give, import
 > dur. **тамбӓ(сь)** *tampə°* V tr. impf. [7] bring, give, import
тахарӓ(сь) *taxarə°* V intr. pf. [4] break, collapse, disintegrate
тӓхӓ'(ң) *təx°h* N [32] (tent) snow wall
тӓ'(ң) *təh* N [29] summer
 > adj. **тӓңы** *təŋi°* N [9] summery
тӓ' мальңгӓна *təh maly°ŋkəna* Part [] then, at that time
 ~ **тӓ' ёльцьңгӓна** *təh yolcy°ŋkəna* Part
тӓ''ля- *təglyə-* Adv.loc
 : (dat.) **тӓ''аль'** *təgly°h* (Adv) „to near“, to close range
 : (loc.) **тӓ''альна** *təgly°na* (Adv) near, at close range
 : (abl.) **тӓ''ляд** *təglyəd°* (Adv) from near, from close range
 : (pros.) **тӓ''альмна** *təgly°mna* (Adv) via near, via close range
теб *tyeb°* N [13/12] nail
тебӓ(сь) *tyebə°* V intr. pf. [4] collide, hit
 > frequ. **теберць** *tyebyercy°* V intr. impf. [17] collide, hit
теда' *tyedah* Part [] now
 > **тедари'** *tyedaryih* Part [] for now
тей *tyey°* N [13] (adj.) yesterday
 <> [loc.] **теньяна** *tye-nyana* (Adv) yesterday
тене(сь) *tyenye°* V tr. impf. [5] remember
 <> **тенева(сь)** *tyenyewə°* V tr. impf. [4] know
тер *tyer°* N [13] content, member
 > car. **терся(сь)** *tyer°syə°* V intr. impf. [6] be empty
 > > transl. **терсялӓмзь** *tyer°syaləmcy°* V intr. pf. [13] deflate
 > > > frequ. **терсялворць** *tyer°syal°worcy°* V intr. impf. [17] deflate
 > > > impf. **терсялмдӓнӓ(сь)** *tyer°syal°mtənə°* V intr. impf. [4] Eur. deflate
 ~ Sib. **терсялмдӓ(сь)** *tyer°syal°mtə°* V intr. impf. [4]
 > > tr. **терсялмде(сь)** *tyer°syal°mtye°* V tr. pf. [5] clear
 > > > dur. **терсялмдембӓ(сь)** *tyer°syal°mtyempə°* V tr. impf. [7] clear
тет *tyet°* N [13/12] four
 > ord. **тетимдей** *tyetyimtyey°* N [10] fourth
 ~ **тетюмдей** *tyetyumtyey°* N [10]
техӓ *tyexa* N [19] distant
тецӓ(сь) *tyecyə°* V intr. impf. [6] be cold
тӓндер'' *tyontyer* N [33] (sledge) neck and back
тӓня *tyonya* N [20] fox

тёня- *tyo-nya-* Adv.loc

: (dat.) **тёня'** *tyo-nyah* (Adv) to next door, to the neighbour

: (loc.) **тёняна** *tyo-nyana* (Adv) at next door, at the neighbour

: (abl.) **тёняд** *tyo-nyad°* (Adv) from next door, from the neighbour

: (pros.) **тёнямна** *tyo-nyamna* (Adv) via next door, via the neighbour

> adj. **тёняцы** *tyo-nyaŋi°* N [9] neighbour

тёр *tyor°* N [13] call

<> **тёре(сь)** *tyorye°* V refl. pf. [5] shout

> **тёрыць** *tyoricy°* V intr. impf. [18] Eur. with a shout

~ Sib. **тюрыць** *tyúricy°* V intr. impf. [18]

ти *tyi* N [pred.] «вот»

тибя *tyibya* N [20] tooth

<> **тивтей** *tyiw°tyey°* N [10] walrus

тив *tyíw°* N [12] belly

тид *tyíd°* N [13/12] (object) shadow, shady, cloudy

тидя *tyidya* N [20] uncle (mother's younger brother)

тики *tyiki°* N [9] it

<> **тика-** *tyika-* N [defective]

: (dat.sg) **тикан'** *tyikan°h* (Adv) „to there“

: (loc.sg) **тикахәна** *tyikaxәna* (Adv) there

: (abl.sg) **тикахәд** *tyikaxәd°* (Adv) from there

: (pros.sg) **тикавна** *tyikaw°na* (Adv) via there

тин *tyin°* N [12/11] barn, shed, warehouse; (Sib. also) basement

тир *tyír°* N [12] cloud

тиребя *tyiryebya* N [17] roe

тирся(сь) *tyír°syә°* V intr. impf. [6] be cloudless

тирць *tyírcy°* V intr. impf. [17'] fly

: (partic. impf) **тиртя** *tyírtya* N [17] flying; (Eur. also) bird

тир'' *tyir* N [34'] surface

тись *tyísy°* V intr. impf. ¹ [1'] sit (in a vehicle)

тись *tyísy°* V refl. pf. ² [1'] sit down, settle down (in the vehicle)

тись *tyísy°* V refl. pf. ³ [1'] take off, fly away

ти''(д) *tyíq* N [37'] stove crossbar

~ **ти** *tyí* N [1']

то *to* N ¹ [1] lake

то *to* N ² [1] wing, feather

тоба *toba* N [19] hoof

тобъява *tob°yәwa* N [15] leather

товар” *towar* N [33] goods

~ **т́овар** *towar*° N [13]

тода(сь) *toda*° V intr. impf. [5] warm up by the campfire

> instr. **тодабць’(н)** *todabcy*°*h* N [31] campfire

тоена(сь) *toyena*° V intr. impf. [5] be tough

<> **тоерць** *toyer*° V refl. pf. [17] harden

> iter. **тоерңғә(сь)** *toyer*°*ŋkə*° V intr. impf. [4] harden

> impf. **тоертәңә(сь)** *toyertəŋə*° V refl. impf. [4] Eur. harden

~ Sib. **тоертә(сь)** *toyertə*° V intr. impf. [4]

> tr. **тоеләбта(сь)** *toyeləbta*° V tr. pf. [5] harden

> > dur. **тоеләбтамбә(сь)** *toyeləbtampə*° V tr. impf. [7] Sib. harden

~ Eur. **тоеләбтабә(сь)** *toyeləbtabə*° V tr. impf. [7]

<> **тоер**” *toyer* N [33] stiffening

тол *tol*° N [13] Eur. table

~ Sib. **толь** *toly*° N [13]

тола(сь) *tola*° V tr. pf. [5] read, count (figures)

> dur. **толабә(сь)** *tolabə*° V tr. impf. [7] read, count (figures)

> intr. **толаңго(сь)** *tolaŋko*° V intr. impf. [11] read, count (figures)

~ **толанзё(сь)** *tolancyo*° V intr. impf. [11]

> **толыр**” *tolir* N [33] number

томда(сь) *tomta*° V tr. pf. [5] equip, satisfy

> dur. **томдабә(сь)** *tomtabə*° V tr. impf. [7] equip, satisfy

тора *tora* N [19] shallow

тоса(сь) *tosa*° V intr. impf. [5] watch out, avoid

> **тосакәбтә(сь)** *tosakəbtə*° V intr. impf. [6] be a threat

тось *tosy*° V intr. pf. [3] come

> frequ. **турць** *túr*cy° V intr. impf. [17] come

тотрев’ *tot*°*ryew*°*h* Part [] by law

тохо(сь) *toxo*° V intr. pf. [12] learn

> impf. **тоходәңә(сь)** *toxodəŋə*° V intr. impf. [4] Eur. learn

~ Sib. **тоходә(сь)** *toxodə*° V intr. impf. [4]

> tr. **тохола(сь)** *toxola*° V tr. pf. [5] teach, learn, study

> > dur. **тохоламбә(сь)** *toxolampə*° V tr. impf. [7] teach, learn, study

<> **тохолко(сь)** *toxolko*° V intr. impf. [11] Eur. teach; Sib. learn

тохора(сь) *toxora*° V tr. pf. [5] fill (with snow, sand)

> dur. **тохорамбә(сь)** *toxorampə*° V tr. impf. [7] fill (with snow, sand)

тохорць *toxor*cy° V intr. impf. [17] pick berries

тохо”(с) *toxox* N [35] fabric

то'(һ) *toh* N [28] blanket

<> **тонда(сь)** *tonta°* V tr.-refl. pf. [5] cover / get covered

> dur. **тондабӓ(сь)** *tontabə°* V tr. impf. [7] cover

> iter. **тондаңғӓ(сь)** *tontaŋkə°* V intr. impf. [4] get covered

то'лӓха ~ то'ӓлха *toql°xa* N [14] resembling, alike

~ **то'лӓс** *toqləs°* N [13]

ту *tu* N [1] fire

тубка *tubka* N [15] axe

~ **тыбка** *tibka* N [15]

тубкабцо *tubkabco* N [23] woodpecker

~ **тыбкабцо** *tibkabco* N [23]

тудако *tudako* N [23] mushroom

тумдӓ(сь) *tumtə°* V tr. pf. [4] identify, get to know

> dur. **тумдбӓ(сь)** *tumt°bə°* V tr. impf. [7] Eur. identify, get to know

~ Sib. **тумдыбӓ(сь)** *tumtibə°* V tr. impf. [7]

түни *tu°nyi* N [1] gun, rifle

туця'(һ) *túcyah* N [29] women's bag (for sewing supplies)

ты *ti* N [4] reindeer

тыбэртя *tí-bə°rtya* N [17] reindeer herder

тынзя'(һ) *tíncyah* N [29] lasso

тыра *tira* N [15] fist

тыра(сь) *tira°* V intr. pf. [5] dry

> impf. **тыранӓ(сь)** *tiranə°* V intr. impf. [4] dry

> iter. **тыраңғӓ(сь)** *tiraŋkə°* V intr. impf. [4] dry

тыя *tiya* N [21] narrow

~ **тыяк** *tiyak°* N [13]

тэва *təwa* N [19] (animal) tail

тэвӓ(сь) *təwə°* V tr.-refl. pf. [4] reach / arrive

> dur. **тэвбӓ(сь)** *təw°bə°* V tr. impf. [7] Eur. reach

~ Sib. **тэвыбӓ(сь)** *təwibə°* V tr. impf. [7]

> frequ. **тэворць** *təworcy°* V intr. impf. [17] arrive

> tr. **тэвра(сь)** *təw°ra°* V tr. pf. [5] import, transport (to destination)

> > dur. **тэврамбӓ(сь)** *təw°rampə°* V tr. impf. [7] import, transport (to destination)

тэваси *təwasyi* N [1] Sib. hare

тэдорць *tedorcy°* V intr. impf. [17] quarrel, scold

> inchoat. **тэдолӓ(сь)** *tedoqlə°* V tr. pf. [4] quarrel, scold

тэмбой *temboy°* N [10] yarn (made of reindeer tendon)

~ **тэнако** *tenako* N [23]
тэмда(сь) *temta*° V tr. pf. [5] buy
 > dur. **тэмдабă(сь)** *temtabə*° V tr. impf. [7] buy
 > loc. **тэмдолăва** *temtoləwa* N [15] trade
 ~ **тэмдабăлва** *temtabəl°wa* N [15]
тэнз *tenc*° N [11] species, family, tribe
тэра(сь) *tera*° V tr. pf. [5] care about
 > dur. **тэрабă(сь)** *terabə*° V tr. impf. [7] care about
тэри *təryi* N [1] usual
тэри *təryi* Part [] usually, only
тэтнă(сь) *tet°nə*° V intr. impf. [4] be busy
тэць *təcy*° V tr. pf. [18] wipe
 > dur. **тэпă(сь)** *təpə*° V tr. impf. [7] wipe
тэць *tecy*° V tr. impf. [18] own reindeer
 : (partic. impf) **тэта** *teta* N [15] reindeer owner
тю *tyú* N [1'] sleeve
тюку *tyuku*° N [9] this
тюку” *tyuku°q* Part [] all
тюле(сь) *tyulye*° V tr. pf. [5] import
 > dur. **тюлебă(сь)** *tyulyebə*° V tr. impf. [7] import
тйомю *tyu°myu* N [1] stove
тйонд *tyunt*° N [12] ridge
тйоне(сь) *tyunye*° V tr. pf. ¹ [5] sniff
 > dur. **тйонебă(сь)** *tyunyebə*° V tr. impf. ¹ [7] sniff
тйоне(сь) *tyunye*° V tr. pf. ² [5] ignite, tune (fire)
 > dur. **тйонебă(сь)** *tyunyebə*° V tr. impf. ² [7] ignite, tune (fire)
тюр *tyur*° N [13] (reindeer harness control) rod
тйось *tyúsy*° V intr. pf. [1'] enter, go in
 > iter. **тйонгă(сь)** *tyúŋkə*° V intr. impf. [4] enter, go in
 > impf. **тйонă(сь)** *tyúnə*° V intr. impf. [4] Eur. enter, go in
 ~ Eur. **тйонгутăнă(сь)** *tyúŋkutənə*° V intr. impf. [4]
 ~ Sib. **тйонгутă(сь)** *tyúŋkutə*° V intr. impf. [4]
тйохульць *tyuxəlcý*° V tr. pf. [17] take / pull out
 > dur. **тйохульпă(сь)** *tyux°lpə*° V tr. impf. [7] take / pull out
тйу”у - *tyuqə*- Adv. loc
 : (dat.) **тйу”у”** *tyuq°h* (Adv) upto
 : (loc.) **тйу”уна** *tyuq°na* (Adv) up
 : (abl.) **тйу”уд** *tyuqəd*° (Adv) from up

: (pros.) **тю”у”мна** *tyuq°mna* (Adv) via up
 > adj. **тю”у”й** *tyuqəy°* N [13] upper
тянё *tyanyo* N [23] little
тяхә- *tyaxə-* Postp.loc
 : (dat.) **тяхә’** *tyax°h* (Postp) „to behind“
 : (loc.) **тяхәна** *tyax°na* (Postp) behind
 : (abl.) **тяхәд** *tyaxəd°* (Postp) from behind
 : (pros.) **тяхәмна** *tyax°mna* (Postp) beyond
 > dimin. **тяхәку-** *tyax°ku-* Postp.loc
 : (dat.) **тяхәку’** *tyax°kuh* (Postp) „to behind“
 : (loc.) **тяхәкуна** *tyax°kuna* (Postp) behind
 : (abl.) **тяхәкуд** *tyax°kud°* (Postp) from behind
 : (pros.) **тяхәкумна** *tyax°kumna* (Postp) beyond
 > transl. **тяхәмзь** *tyaxəmsy°* V intr. pf. [13] get out of sight
 > > frequ. **тяхәворць** *tyax°worcy°* V intr. impf. [17] get out of sight
 > > impf. **тяхәмдәнә(сь)** *tyax°mtənə°* V intr. impf. [4] Eur. get out of sight
 ~ Sib. **тяхәмдә(сь)** *tyax°mtə°* V intr. impf. [4]
ха *xa* N [5] ear
 > dimin. **хакця** *xak°cyə* N [17] auricle
хәби *xəbyi* N [1/8] Khanty, Mansi, Selkup, Ket; servant
хәбт *xabt°* N [13/11] ox (castrated reindeer)
 > augm. **хәбте”э** *xabtəyq°* N [13] ox (castrated reindeer)
хәбэвко *xəbew°ko* N [23] willow grouse
хәвә(сь) *xəwə°* V intr. pf. [4] fall (of an object)
 > iter. **хәвңгә(сь)** *xəw°ŋkə°* V intr. impf. [4] fall (of an object)
 > tr. **хәвда(сь)** *xəw°da°* V tr. pf. [5] pour (object)
 > > dur. **хәвдамбә(сь)** *xəw°dampə°* V tr. impf. [7] pour (object)
хавна *xaw°na* Postp [] except, in addition
хад *xad°* N [13] snowstorm
хәда *xəda* N [15/19] fingernail
хада *xada* N [19] grandmother
 > dimin. **хадакә** *xadake* N [24] nan
хада(сь) *xada°* V tr. pf. [5] kill
 > dur. **хадабә(сь)** *xadabə°* V tr. impf. [7] kill
хәдкә(сь) *xəd°ke°* V intr. pf. [5] happen
хәдо *xədo* N [23] pasture
хәдри’ цо” *xəd°ryih ɲoq* Part [] of course, probably
хадумзь *xadumcy°* V intr. pf. [13] become a blizzard

хады *xadi* N [1] spruce
хадэ”(с) *xadeq* N [35] resin
хае(сь) *xaye*° V tr. pf. [5] leave
 > dur. **хаебӓ(сь)** *xayebə*° V tr. impf. [7] leave
 > stat. **хаё(сь)** *xayo*° V intr. pf. [9] stay
 > > frequ. **хаюрьц** *xayurcy*° V intr. impf. [17] stay
хаепӓ(сь) *xayerə*° V intr. impf. [7] Eur. be married (of a woman)
 ~ Sib. **хаюпӓ(сь)** *xayupə*° V intr. impf. [7]
хаер”(д) *xayer*°q N [36] sun
 ~ **хаер”** *xayer* N [33]
 > dimin. **хаерако** *xayerako* N [23] sunny
хӓлта(сь) *xəl*°ta° V tr.-refl. pf. [5] wash
 > dur. **хӓлтамбӓ(сь)** *xəl*°tampə° V tr. impf. [7] wash
 > iter. **хӓлтаңгӓ(сь)** *xəl*°taŋkə° V intr. impf. [4] wash
 > intr. **хӓлтаңго(сь)** *xəl*°taŋko° V intr. impf. [11] wash
хӓлы *xəli* N [1] worm, caterpillar
хальмер *xalmyer*° N [13] deceased, dead
хӓлэв *xələw*° N [13] seagull, gray (fur)
халя *xalya* N [18] fish
хамада(сь) *xamada*° V tr.-refl. pf. [5] Eur. prepare, complete, understand
 ~ Sib. **хамэда(сь)** *xameda*° V tr.-refl. pf. [5]
 > dur. **хамадамбӓ(сь)** *xamadampə*° V tr. impf. [7] Eur. prepare, complete, understand
 ~ Sib. **хамэдамбӓ(сь)** *xamedampə*° V tr. impf. [7]
хамба *xampa* N [19] wave
хамзӓ(сь) *xamcə*° V tr. impf. [4] like (something); (Eur. also) love
 > mom. **хамзхӓлць** *xamc*°xəlcy° V tr. pf. [17] like (something); (Eur. also) love
хӓн *xən*° N [11] sledge
 > dimin. **хӓнако** *xənako* N [23] toboggan
хана(сь) *xana*° V tr. pf. [5] carry, export, transport (out)
 > dur. **ханабӓ(сь)** *xanabə*° V tr. impf. [7] carry, export, transport (out)
хане(сь) *xanye*° V intr. impf. [5] hunt
 <> **ханеда** *xanyeda* N [15] Sib. hunting
 <> **ханесэй** *xanyesey*° N [10/13] catch
 <> **ханёда** *xanyoda* N [15] catch
хӓнебцё *xənyebcyo* N [23] snowy owl
 ~ **хӓнибцё** *xənyibcyo* N [23]

хӕнзер” *xəp-cyer*° *q* Part [] how
хӕнзо *xəpco* N [23] cool (of the weather)
ханзо *xəpco* N [23] side of the tent (sleeping place)
ханзъ *xəpcy*° V tr. impf. [16] invite
хӕнз”(д) *xəpnc*° *q* N [36] runner (of the sledge)
ханий *xənyiy*° N [13] (bird) chick
~ **хани** *xənyi* N [1]
> dimin. **ханико** *xənyiko* N [23] (bird) chick
хӕнимзъ *xənyimcy*° V intr. pf. [14] freeze
<> **хӕньюй** *xənyuy*° N [13] frozen
хӕня *xənya* N [pred.] «как не..., как же не...»
хӕня- *xə-nya-* Adv.loc
~ **хуня-** *xu-nya-* Adv.loc
: (dat.) **хӕня’** *xə-nyah* (Adv) „to where“
~ **хуня’** *xu-nyah* (Adv)
: (loc.) **хӕняна** *xə-nyana* (Adv) where
~ **хуняна** *xu-nyana* (Adv)
: (abl.) **хӕняд** *xə-nyad*° (Adv) from where
~ **хуняд** *xu-nyad*° (Adv)
: (pros.) **хӕнямна** *xə-nyamna* (Adv) via what
~ **хунямна** *xu-nyamna* (Adv)
> adj. **хӕняцы** *xə-nyaŋi*° N [9] which
~ **хуняцы** *xu-nyaŋi*° N [9]
хӕр *xər*° N [13/11] knife
хӕра *xəra* N [15] curve, bend, cause
хӕрад *xərad*° N [13/11] house, building, village; (Sib.) town
хӕрв *xərʷ*° N [11] larch
хӕрва(сь) *xərwa*° V intr. impf. [5] want
хӕре(сь) *xərye*° V tr. pf. [5] scare, frighten, shake, upset
> dur. **хӕребӕ(сь)** *xəryebə*° V tr. impf. [7] scare, frighten, shake, upset
хӕрп *xərp*° N [11] northern lights
хӕрта *xərta* Ref [2] self
<> **хӕри**” *xəryiq* Part [] self
хӕрэ’(ң) *xəreh* N [29] pack ice
хасӕ(сь) *xasə*° V intr. pf. [4] dry
<> **хасрӕ** *xas*° *ryo* N [23] swampy lake
<> **хасуй** *xasuy*° N [13] dry
хасава *xasawa* N [22] man

хась *hasy*° V intr. pf. [1] die
 > **хабэй** *xabey*° N [10] dead
 > **хабця'(ң)** *habcyah* N [29] disease
 > iter. **хаңғай(сь)** *haŋkə*° V intr. impf. [4] die
 <> **хаңгурць** *haŋkurcy*° V intr. impf. [17] be ill
 > inchoat. **хаңгулй(сь)** *haŋkulə*° V refl. pf. [4] fall ill
хахйй(сь) *hax'yə*° V intr. impf. [6] be close
хйця(сь) *həcyə*° V tr.-refl. neg. [5] not just... matte
 <> **хйця'** *həcyah* Part [] almost
хйял *həyəl*° N [13] teardrop
хйямзь *həyətsy*° V refl. pf. [13] go close (eyes)
 > tr. **хйямла(сь)** *həy'mla*° V tr. pf. [5] close (eyes)
 > > dur. **хйямламбй(сь)** *həy'mlampə*° V tr. impf. [7] close (eyes)
ха''й *haqy*° N [13/11] target
ха''май(сь) *haqmə*° V refl. pf. [4] land, come down, fall
 > frequ. **ха''морць** *haqmorcy*° V intr. impf. [17] land, come down, fall
 <> tr. **ха''мола(сь)** *haqmola*° V tr. impf. [5] bring down, lower
 <> **ха''авра(сь)** *haqw'ra*° V tr. pf. [5] move down, lower
 > dur. **ха''аврамбй(сь)** *haqw'rampə*° V tr. impf. [7] lower
хибя *xíbya* N [17] who
хибяри *xíbyaryi* N [1] whoever; (Eur. also) human
хо *xo* N [1] birch
хоба *xoba* N [19] fur
хой *xoy*° N [13/11] mountain, highlands
хойрё *xoy'ryo* N [23] nestling
хона(сь) *xona*° V refl. pf. [5] go to sleep, lay down
 > pass. **хонара(сь)** *xonara*° V refl. pf. [5] fall asleep
 > stat. **хонё(сь)** *xonyo*° V intr. impf. [10] sleep
хонра(сь) *xon'ra*° V tr. pf. [5] inform, warn; (Sib. also) ask
 > dur. **хонрамбй(сь)** *xon'rampə*° V tr. impf. [7] inform, warn; (Sib. also) ask
 ask
хор *xor*° N [13] Sib. oven
хора *xora* N [19] bull, male (especially male reindeer)
хорака *xoraka* N [14] throat (upper chest)
хоркы *xor'ki* N [1] Sib. willow grouse
хёрць *xoərcy*° V tr. pf. [17] try
 > dur. **хёрпй(сь)** *xo'rpə*° V tr. impf. [7] try
хор'' *xor* N [33] barrel

> dimin. **хорако** *xorako* N [23] barrel
хосая(сь) *xosaya*° V tr. impf. [5] pick up
хось *xosy*° V tr. pf. [1] find
 > dur. **хомбă(сь)** *xompə*° V tr. impf. [7] find
хохорэй *xoxarey*° N [10/13] swan
хоць *xocy*° V tr. impf. [18] pick up
хо”(д) *xoq* N [36] cough, flu
 <> **ходорць** *xodorcy*° V intr. impf. [17] cough
хубта *xubta* N [15] distant
хўбта *xúw*°*ta* N [15] morning
 <> adj. **хўвы** *xúwi*° N [9] (adj.) morning
 <> **хўв’** *xúw*°*h* Part [] in the morning
 <> **хуняна** *xú-nyana* Part [] tomorrow
хубт”(д) *xúbt*°*q* N [36] lead
хув *xúw*° N [13] driftwood
 ~ **хў** *xú*° N [13]
хумбанзи” *xum-pancyiq* Part [] in vain
хун *xun*° N [13] length
 <> [dat.sg] **хунăт’** *xunət*°*h* Part [] to a distance, to an extent
 : [loc.sg] **хункăна** *xun*°*kəna* Part [] at a distance, ago
хунă(сь) *xunə*° V refl. pf. [4] run away (of a person), escape
хуңгля *xuŋk*°*lya* N [17] forefoot (of animal)
хурка *xurka* N [15] what kind
хурко *xurko* N [23] rope
хурца(сь) *xurcə*° V intr. impf. [6] make noise
хуса *xúsa* N [15] Eur. dough
хусувэй *xusuwey*° N [10] every
 ~ **хусавэй** *xusawey*° N [10]
хоты *xoti* N [1] Eur. boot
 ~ Sib. **хуты** *xúti* N [1]
ху- *xu-* Adv.loc
 : (dat.) **ху’** *xuh* (Adv) „to where“
 : (loc.) **хуна** *xuna* (Adv) where
 : (abl.) **худ** *xud*° (Adv) from where
 : (pros.) **хумна** *xumna* (Adv) via what
хыдя *xidyā* N [17/20] cup, bowl
хый *xiy*° N [13] (adj.) close
хыноць *xinocy*° V intr. impf. [18] sing

хэбидя *xæbyidya* N [17] holy
хэв *xæw*° N [13/12] side
: (dat.sg) **хэвәйн'** *xæwən*°*h* (Postp) beside
: (loc.sg) **хэвхәна** *xæw*°*xəna* (Postp) next to
: (abl.sg) **хэвхәд** *xæw*°*xəd*° (Postp) next door
: (pros.sg) **хэвувна** *xæwuw*°*na* (Postp) around
хэва *xæwa* N [19] bone marrow
хэвды *xæw*°*dɪ*° N [9] rib
хэвхы *xæw*°*xi*° N [9] next
хэм' *xæt* N [26'] short
хэм' *xet* N [25] (standing) blood
хэсь *xæsy*° V intr. pf. [3+] depart, become
: partic.impf **хэна** *xəna*
~ **хэня** *xənyə*
> impf. **ханәць** *xanəcy*° V intr. impf. [18] depart, become
хэтә(сь) *xetə*° V tr. pf. [4] tell
> dur. **хэтбә(сь)** *xet*°*bə*° V tr. impf. [7] Eur. tell
~ Sib. **хэтыбә(сь)** *xetibə*° V tr. impf. [7]
хэх *xæx*° N [11] spirit
хэхдә(сь) *xæx*°*də*° V intr. impf. [4] be stubborn (especially a reindeer that doesn't let itself get caught)
хэ'(ң) *xæh* N [29] thunder
хэ''на(сь) *xeqna*° V intr. pf. [5] calm down (of the wind)
> **хэ''нө** *xeqnyo* N [23] calm (of the weather)
ю *yú* N [1'] knot, (fish) dam
юн *yun*° N [12/11] information, message, news
<> **юнрә(сь)** *yun*°*rə*° V intr. pf. [4] Eur. ask
юно *yuno* N [23] horse
~ **юна** *yuna* N [15]
юну *yuni* N [1] spring (after breaking-up of the ice)
> adj. **юнуй** *yuniy*° N [13] spring (after breaking-up of the ice)
юрә(сь) *yurə*° V tr. pf. [4] forget
> dur. **юрбә(сь)** *yur*°*bə*° V tr. impf. [7] Eur. forget
~ Sib. **юрыбә(сь)** *yuribə*° V tr. impf. [7]
юркә(сь) *yurkə*° V refl. pf. [4] rise
юр'' *yur* N ¹ [34'] fat
юр'' *yur* N ² [34'] hundred
> ord. **юримдей** *yuryimtyey*° N [10] hundredth

юседа(сь) *yúsyeda*° V intr. impf. [5] lie (of people)
юсна *yus*°*na* N [15] (belt or harness metal) ring
ютек *yutyek*° N [13] block, slice
ютер” *yutyer* N [33/34] block, chunk
ю”(д) *yúq* N [37’] ten
 > ord. **юдимдей** *yúdyimtyey*° N [10] tenth
я *ya* N ¹ [2] country, place
 > car. **яся(сь)** *yasya*° V intr. impf. [6] be landless, be infinite, be beachless
я *ya* N ² [2] flour, soup
ябере(сь) *yabyerye*° V intr. impf. [5] radiate, shine (of a celestial body)
ябта *yabta* N [15/19] narrow
ябтий *yabtyiy*° N [13] hard
 ~ **ябти** *yabtyi* N [1]
ябто *yabto* N [23] goose
ябца(сь) *yabcə*° V tr. pf. [4] bake
 > dur. **ябца(сь)** *yabc*°*bə*° V tr. impf. [7] Eur. bake
 ~ Sib. **ябцыба(сь)** *yabcibə*° V tr. impf. [7]
ябцо *yabco* N [23] (fish) tail
яд *yad*° N [13] slope
йда(сь) *yəda*° V tr. pf. [5] shoot
 > dur. **йдаба(сь)** *yədabə*° V tr. impf. [7] shoot
яда(сь) *yadə*° V intr. impf. [4] walk
 > frequ. **ядэръ** *yadercy*° V intr. impf. [17] walk
 > > inchoat. **ядэла(сь)** *yadelə*° V refl. pf. [4] go for a walk
 > > loc. **ядэлава** *yadeləwa* N [15] route, street, corridor
 > > tr. **ядэла(сь)** *yadela*° V tr. impf. [5] carry
ядабта(сь) *yadabta*° V tr. pf. [5] meet
 > dur. **ядабтамба(сь)** *yadabtampə*° V tr. impf. [7] meet
ядаць’(н) *yadəcy*°*h* N [31] (travel) rod
ядемба(сь) *yadyempə*° V intr. impf. [7] (dur.) be hot
яебта(сь) *yayebta*° V tr. pf. [5] touch, mix
 > dur. **яебтамба(сь)** *yayebtampə*° V tr. impf. [7] touch, mix
якэ *yake* N [24] smoke
яля *yalya* N [18] day, light
 > transl. **ялэмзь** *yalemcy*° V intr. pf. [13] Sib. dawn, brighten, lighten
 ~ Eur. **ялумзь** *yalumcy*° V intr. pf. [13]
 > > **ялэмд”(д)** *yalemt*°*q* N [36] Sib. dawn
 ~ Eur. **ялумд”(д)** *yalumt*°*q* N [36]

ямб *yamp*° N [13/11] long
ямд *yamt*° N [11] sprig, needle (of a coniferous tree)
ямда(сь) *yamta*° V refl. pf. [5] migrate, change residence
ям' *yam* N [25] sea, (big) river
йна *yəna* N [15] calm, quiet (of people and animals)
янда- *yan-ta-* N [defective]
: (dat.pl) **яндахă'** *yan-tax*°q (Adv) to different directions
: (loc.pl) **яндахă'на** *yan-tax*°qna (Adv) in different directions
: (abl.pl) **яндахăт** *yan-taxət*° (Adv) from different directions
: (pros.pl) **янда'ямна** *yan-taqm*°na (Adv) via different routes
яноць *yanocy*° V intr. impf. [18] be late
ян' *yan*°h Part [] Eur. very
яңгă(сь) *yəŋkə*° V intr. impf. [4'] be different, be separate
: (partic.impf) **яңгня** *yəŋk*°nya N [17] -teen
яңгăць'(ң) *yəŋkəcy*°h N [31] gavel
яңго *yəŋko* N [23] trap
яңго(сь) *yəŋko*° V intr. impf. [11] not exist, not have, not own, lack
~ **яңго(сь)** *yəŋko*° V intr. impf. [11]
> transl. **яңгумзь** *yəŋkumcy*° V intr. pf. [13] be destroyed, die (of people)
~ **яңгумзь** *yəŋkumcy*° V intr. pf. [13]
яңор' *yəŋor* N [33] row, layer; floor
: (gen.) **яңор'** *yəŋor*°h (Part) a second time
яр *yar*° N [13] weeping, crying
<> **ярць** *yaərcy*° V intr. impf. [17] weep, cry
<> **ярумзь** *yarumcy*° V intr. pf. [13] start to weep, start to cry
ярако *yarako* N [23] scoop
яркă(сь) *yarkə*° V tr. pf. [4] rope
> dur. **яркбă(сь)** *yark*°bə° V tr. impf. [7] Eur. rope
~ Sib. **яркыбă(сь)** *yarkibə*° V tr. impf. [7]
> intr. **ярколă(сь)** *yarkolə*° V intr. impf. [4] rope
ята'ма *yataqma* N [15] coal
яха *yəxa* N [16] river
яхăдей *yəx*°dyey° N [10/13] reindeer cow (female reindeer)
я'ăвлă(сь) *yaqw*°lə° V intr. impf. [6] be terrible
я'мă(сь) *yaqmə*° V tr. impf. [4] cannot; (Eur. also) be unwell
> inchoat. **я'мăлць** *yaqməlcy*° V tr. pf. [17] cannot; (Eur. also) be unwell

V	verb
intr.	intransitive (conjugational class)
tr.	transitive
refl.	reflexive
tr.-refl.	transitive-reflexive
impf.	imperfective (aspectual class)
pf.	perfective
neg.	negative auxiliary
N	noun (<i>sensu lato</i>)
Adv.loc	local adverb
Postp.loc	local postposition
Ref	referential adverb
Part	particle

[personal pronouns are found in the grammatical sketch]

adj.	adjective (derivative)
attr.	attributive noun
augm.	augmentative
capt.	captative
car.	caritive
dimin.	diminutive
dur.	durative
frequ.	frequentative
impf.	imperfective (derivative)
inchoat.	inchoative
intr.	intransitive (derivative)
iter.	iterative
mom.	momentative
ord.	ordinal number
pass.	passive (derivative)
pred.	predicative noun
stat.	stative
tr.	transitive (derivative)
transl.	translative
Eur.	in European dialects
Sib.	in Siperian dialects