

Samojedikielten rakenne ja kehitys

The structure and development of the Samoyed languages

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luennot: <https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCKBVSMoVp-YAFHcTP2DucsQ/videos>

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3. Yleistietoa samojedikielistä

Samoyed

Nganasan

Enets

Tundra Enets

Forest Enets

Yurats

Nenets

Tundra Nenets

Forest Nenets

Selkup

Northern Selkup

Central Selkup

Southern Selkup

Kamas

Mator

samojedi

nganasaani

enetsi

tundraenetsi

metsäenetsi

juratsi

nenetsi

tundranenetsi

metsänenetsi

selkuppi

pohjoisselkuppi

keskiselkuppi

eteläselkuppi

kamassi

matori

Samoyed

Nganasan

Ng

Enets

Tundra Enets

TE

Forest Enets

FE

Yurats

Yr

Nenets

Tundra Nenets

TN

Forest Nenets

FN

Selkup

Sk

Northern Selkup = Taz

Central Selkup = Tym + Narym

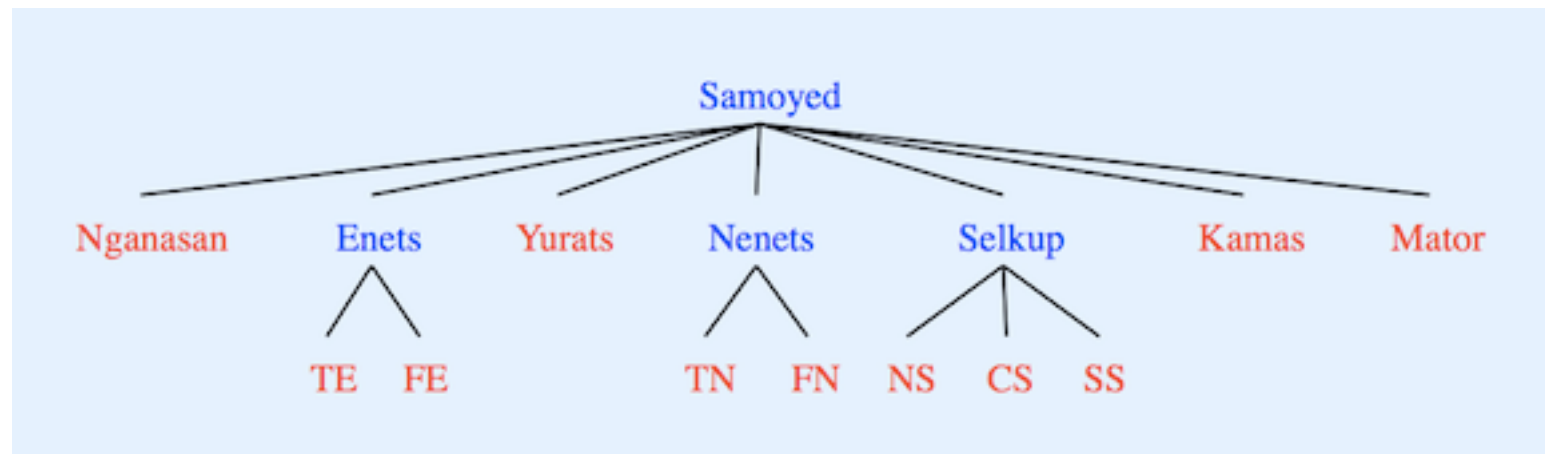
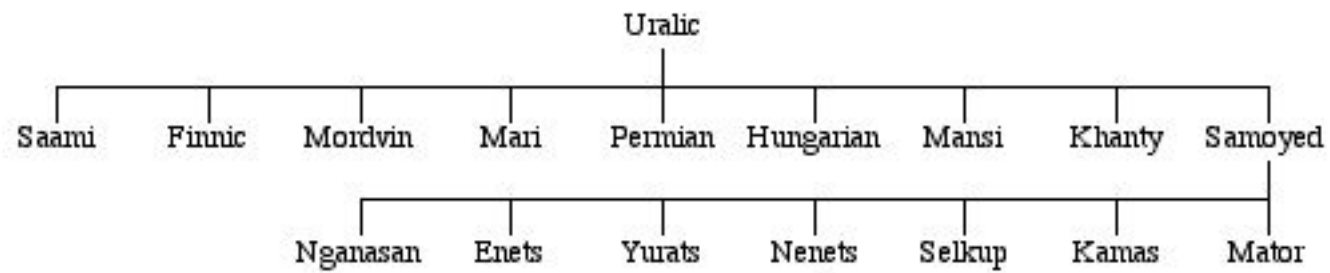
Southern Selkup = Upper Ob + Ket

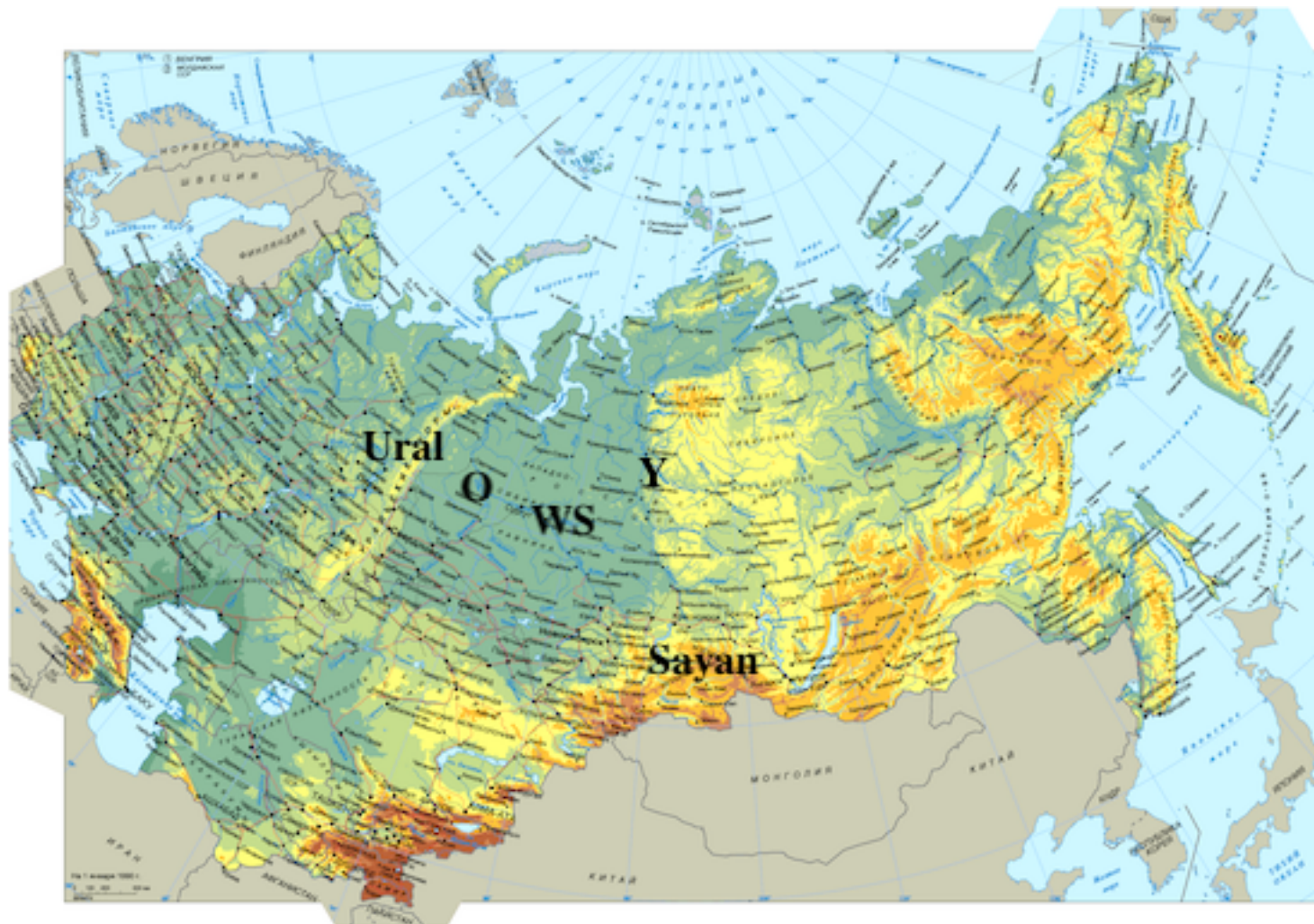
Kamas

Km

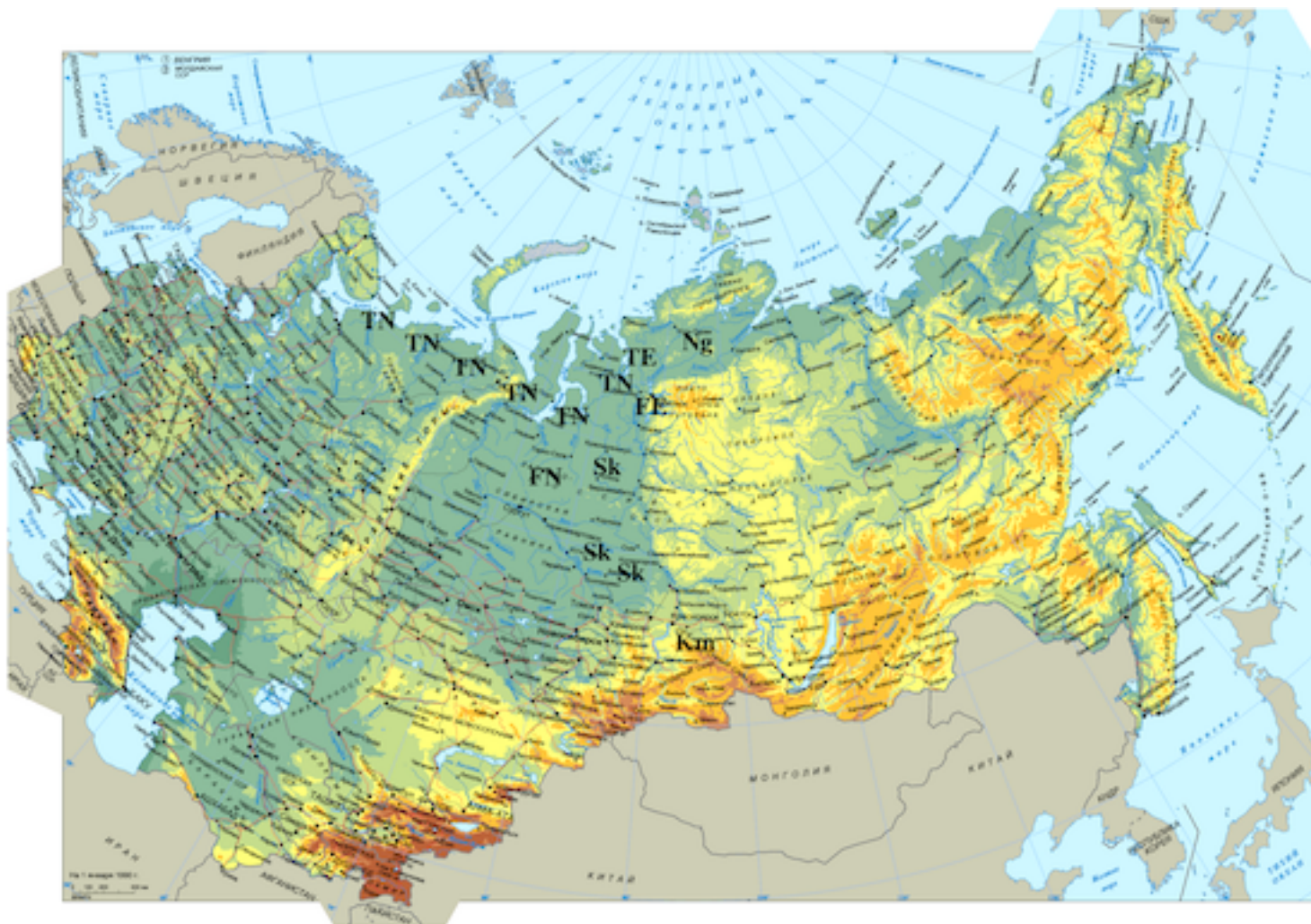
Mator

Mt





[WS = Länsi-Siperian alanko, O = Ob, Y = Jenisei]



[1900-luvulla puhutut samojedikielet Neuvostoliiton kartalla]

Samoyed (*Samoyedic)

Nganasan

Enets

Tundra Enets

Forest Enets

Yurats

Nenets

Tundra Nenets

Forest Nenets

Selkup (*)

Northern Selkup

Central Selkup

Southern Selkup

Kamas (*Kamass, *Kamassian)

Mator

samojedi

nganasaani (*nganasani)

enetsi

tundraenetsi

metsäenetsi

juratsi

nenetsi

tundranenetsi

metsänenetsi

selkuppi (*)

pohjoisselkuppi

keskiselkuppi

eteläselkuppi

kamassi

matori

**Samoyed languages
before**

and

now

Tavgi

Nganasan

Yenisei Samoyed

Enets

Tundra Enets
Forest Enets

Yurats

Yurak

Nenets

Tundra Nenets
Forest Nenets

Ostyak Samoyed

Selkup

Northern Selkup
Central Selkup
Southern Selkup

Kamas
Koibal

Kamas

Mator
Taigi
Karagas
Soyot

Mator

Samoyed

Nganasan (*Tavgi, *Tavgi Samoyed) ≈ 100

Enets (*Yenisei Samoyed)

Tundra Enets (Madu, Somatu) < 10

Forest Enets (Bai) ≈ 10

Yurats 0 (19th century)

Nenets (*Yurak, *Yurak Samoyed)

Tundra Nenets $\approx 20,000$

Forest Nenets $\approx 1,000$

Selkup (*Ostyak Samoyed)

Northern Selkup [= Taz Selkup] $< 1,000$

Central Selkup [= Tym Selkup + Narym Selkup] 2

Southern Selkup [= Upper Ob Selkup + Ket Selkup] ? 1

Kamas [+ Koibal] 0 (1989)

Mator [+ Taigi + Karagas + Soyot] 0 (1840s)



Ng = nganasaani

Ⓥ = Воронцово / tundraenetsi (TE)

Ⓟ = Потáпово / metsäenetsi (FE)

Ⓢ = juratsi (Yr)

TN¹ = tundranenetsin länsi- ja keskimurteet

TN² = tundranenetsin lähi-itämurteet

TN³ = tundranenetsin kaukoitämurteet

FN = metsäenetsi

1 = selkupin (Sk) Tazin murre

2 = selkupin Tymin murre

3 = selkupin Narymin murre

4 = selkupin Ketin murre

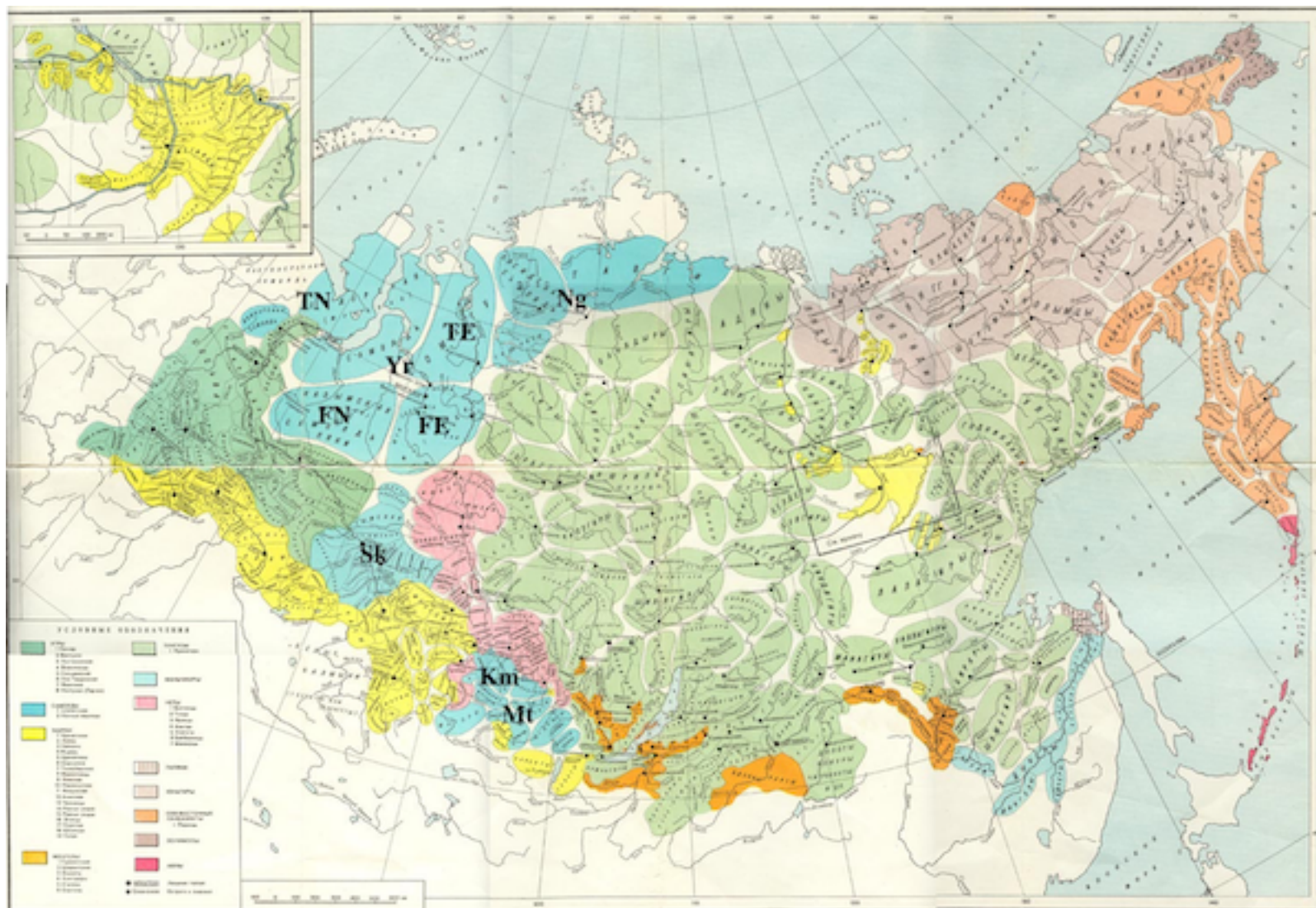
5 = selkupin Ylä-Obin murre

Ⓐ = Абалáково / kamassi (Km)

Ⓜ = matori (Mt)



Долгих: *Родовой и племенной состав народов Сибири в XVII в.*



[samojedikielten historialliset puhuma-alueet]